







æSAhf ; DkiOsf]lkmtfšf ; DaGwdf ePsf] ; Demtfsf]sfof] og / cgludg :yfglo kzf; gn]ugš .Æ<sup>9</sup>

hluf; DaGwl ; xdltsf aBfx; sfof]ogdf /fli60 ; dyG b]vfpG gfe]a/ @) df dcf] fbl cWOLF kiksdn bxfn, gkfnl sfw] sf dxfdGql s[Of k] fb l; 6f]nf tyf Pdfn] pknWOLF afdb] uf]dn] áGásfndf hluf sAhfáf/f ; jfkws kēflj t ePsf]WOLF]Ps alb6f lhNnfsf] ; @Qm eDOf u/]. To; eDOfsf]Pp6f kl/Ofd: j; k lhNnfdf hluf lkmtf]f0{cl3 a9fpg Pp6f cgrf]rfl/s sfof]nsf]lgdfOf eof]. cG0 sxl lhNnfx;df klG To: t} sfof]nx; u7g ul/Psf lyP .

tyflk, lj utsf w]}; xdltx;df ePh: t}ol klta4tfx; klG kOf; kdf k/f ePsf 5g\ pknW gXGsf sf/Ofx; lj leGg 5g\h: t] lkmtf]sfof] og xGsf nflu 566f0Psf] ; do 5f]f]xg; :yfglo txsf dcf] fbl sfof]tfx;af6 pNn]vo klT/f]v -lj z]fu/L j B ; dxaf6\_ hluf lkmtf]f0{s; /L sfof] og ug]eGg] ; DaGwdf :ki6 ; xdlT ePsf l; 4ft / k4ltx;sf] cefj , sAhf ul/Psf hlufdf vghf] ul//xšf hgtfsf]nflu :ki6 lj sNksf]cefj / dxTj kOf; kdf s]b6p txsf]/fhgllts Wofg dcf] fbl n8fs' tyf 6af] nflu afEL /xšf ; j;vflgs d2fx;tkm[ s]b6t e]xšf] ; dodf hl6n hluf d2fx;nf0{ ; Daf]vg ug]/fhgllts OR5fziQm kof]t gXg'g]lyof].

eld; DaGwl akt d2fx;df ; /sf/n] ut jif{ cG0 w]}; sbdx; klG rfnof] . l8; ]a/ @)!! df ; /sf/n] lj utsf eld; wf/; DaGwl ; emf] x;sf]clWog ug{ bxf]v/Psf / leGg /xšf l]f]x; klxrfg ug{/ lj :t]t eld; wf/ glt sfof]ogsf nflu ; emf] kZ ug{eld; wf/ tyf Joj :yf dGqlsf]g]t]j df ; ldt u7g ug{; a66f ; sf/f]ds sbd lyof].<sup>10</sup> ; ldt]n]eld ; DaGwl !# j6f dVo dfidnfx;sf] klxrfg u]of] / ltlx;nf0{ ; Daf]vg ugšf nflu ; emf] x; tof/ kfgšf ; fy] sfof]ogsf] ; do/yfaf/] ; emf] lbof] . ; ldt]n]pNn]vo ; kdf, ; /sf/nf0{epkof]v, xbaGbl, kg]l t/Of tyf cG0 dfidnfx; ; DaGwl gltx; lgdfOf ug{; xof]v ugšf nflu lj :t]t eld uOfg ug{; kml/z u]of].<sup>11</sup> ; ldt]sf]kl]tj 6g clkh @)!@ df ; /sf/nf0{aeif0Psf] lyof].

o; cti/Qm ; /sf/n]lj zif kšf/sf eld d2fx;sf]Joj :yfgk ug{b0f 6f cfof]v u7g u]of]. pRr: t/lo eldxlg; ; sDaf; l ; d:of ; dWfg cfof]v gfe]a/ @)!! df u7g ul/of]h; sf @% lhNnfdf :yfglo ; ldtx; 5g\ cfof]v]dVo sfof]z ; sDaf; l=eldxlG hgtfaf/]hfgsf/L ; sng ug{/ eldxlg kOf]OfT ePsf gkfnlx;sf nflu klxrfgkq hf/L ug{xf].<sup>12</sup> ; /sf/n]btf{gePsf]hluf e]vurng ul//xšfx;n]lg]b6 s8f zt; k/f u/šf]v08df tl hlufx; btf{ugšf nflu lhNnf dfnkf]t sfof]ox;df klG ; ldt u7g u]of] . old]lo]sg}klG cfof]v]lgs6 elj iodf áGásfng hluf sAhfsf] ; dWfgdf ; xof]v k]fopg]b]v6g .

cGtodf,dGqlk/ib6f/f !^ hgj/L @)!@ df áGásfndf dcf] fbl æhg; /sf/Æ cGtu; æqmf]Gtsf/L hgkl/ib6f áf/f ul/Psf hlufsf sf/f]af/x;nf0{aw]lGstf lbg] 3f]fOf ul/of] . ; /sf/n]lhNnf dfnkf]t sfof]ox;nf0{áGásfng lgOf]nf0{cfw/ dfql hluf wglkhf]lj t/Of yflng lgbz;g lbPsf]atf0of]. sxl lhNnfx;df dcf] fbl hg; /sf/n]áGásfndf hluf ; DaGwl dfidnfx;df ; of]v]v xHnf/f]lgOf]ox; u/šf lyP -o; hl6n lj ifodf sf6; ; 66/áf/f k]t tYox;nf0{o; }kl]tj 6gsf]k]7 (df ; f/zdf k]t ul/Psf]5\_ . pQm 3f]fOfsf]gkfnl sfw] / Pdfn]nufotsf kl]tklfl bnX;áf/f lj /f]v ul/Psf]lyof]/ pglx;n]lgOf] lkmtf]gXh]h; Dd Joj :yflksf ; #b alxisf/ ug] 3f]fOf u/šf lyP . ! ( hgj/Ldf ; j]Rr cbfntn] ; /sf/nf0{pQm lgOf] sfof] og gug{cfb; lyof]. pQm lgOf] cgrf]rfl/s ; kdf dGqlk/ib6f}yfl] /x]klG gkfnl sfw] / Pdfn]sf] alxisf/ cGto ug{ ( k]b6/L @)!@ df k]vfgdGql eš/f0f] Joj :yflksf ; #bnf0{ ; Daf]vg u/] / ; /sf/n]pQm lgOf]sf]sfof] og gug]j rg lbP .<sup>13</sup>

; ft-ab] ; xdlT, gfe]a/ !, @)!! , cgrf]rfl/s cg] fb, <http://www.ekantipur.com/the-kathmandu-post/2011/11/01/nation/draft-of-the-7-point-agreement/227733.html> .

hg 18, 2012 df gšf -dcf] fbl\_sf j B ; dxn]k]f6áf6 cnu /xg] ; f] 3f]fOf u/] / Pp6f gofRf]6{- Communist Party of Nepal, Maoist u7g u/]. of]kl]tj 6gsf]nflu t]of] dcf] fblsf]lj efhg cl3 ; sng ul/Psf]j B ; dxsf] ; Gbe{of]kl]tj 6ge/L /flvPsf]5 . of]cgr5] Ps j l/17 ; /sf/l clwsf/L tyf ; ldt]sf ; b:o; 6 sf6 ; 66/sf]cGtj f]f]f] cfw]/t 5, sf7df8f;clkh @)!@ . To: tf] ; ldt u7g / eld uOfgsf]cfof]hg bj}sf6 ; 66/sf]hg @)!@ sf]eld kl]tj 6gsf ; emf] x? cg?k 5g\ sf6 ; 66/n]of]cfof]af/]la: t]t clWog u/šf]5g . tyflk s]b6p / :yfglo txsf cGtj f]f]f]df ; /sf/l clwsf/Lx?n]pRr ; Wofsf cfj 6sx?, of]ot]tsf nflu hl6n dfkb08 tyf k]f]f]f]s/Of / sfof]ogsf sdh]f] dks cflbn]o; k6f; sf]pkof]v]tfnf0{sdh]f] agfpg]df6otf /fv]. x]x]f] \ “Controversy over conflict-era property deals,” b sf7df8f]k]f]6, k]b6/L (, @)!@, <http://www.ekantipur.com/the-kathmandu-post/2012/02/09/top-story/controversy-over-conflict-era-property-deals/231381.html> .



o; cnfjf, Pg\$kf-dfcf] fbl\_ / p; sf sfo\$tf{x}sf]k]olf ; nllgtf gePsf hluf sAhfsf 68\$sf/f dflndfx; klg oyfj t 5g\ koj]fsx;n]gkfnl sfu] / Pdfnh:tf bnx; ; E cfa4 ; \$Daf; lx?; gkfn eld clwsf/ d-rh:tf ; #7g; Da4 JolQm;n]klg vf; u/L ; fj hlgS / u7Lsf hlufx; sAhf u/\$f kfPsf 5g\ dWlo / ; b7 klZrddf sxl dOm sd\$fx; sAhf ul/Psf ; fj hlgS hlufsf kn6df a; \$f 5g\ koj]fsx;n]g\$kf dfcf] fbl-dft\$; d\$sf sfo\$tf{x}u/\$f hluf sAhfsf klg sxl 36gfx; kfPsf 5g\ pbfx/Ofsf nflu l; /fxdf g\$kf dfcf] fbl-dft\$; d\$xn]; lj wfg; efsf]lgj ff gkl5 sAhf u/\$f]hluf cem)klg %-!) k] {el'dxlg blnt kl/j/x;n]eflurng ul/x\$]atf0Psf]5 .<sup>16</sup>

@= ; g\@!) df h:t}koj]fsx;n]cfkrf]/s, /fHo lgb]zt klqmfaf/feGb klg dfcf] fbl, hlufwgl / hftfxf;alrnf cgfkrf]/s nqbg]sf]dfWodaf6 hluf lkmtf{ug]sfo{; r; /x\$]kfPsf 5g\

hluf lkmtf\$ nflu cfkrf]/s tyf /fHo lgb]zt klqmf]sf]cefj df aG\$afnlg hlufsf dflndfx; cgfkrf]/s nqbg]af/f g] ; N6df0B5gV Itgsf kl/Ofdx; leG leG 5g\ hlufwgl]hlufsf]; DkOf{:j fldTj kgM kkt ug]lv ; zt{lkmtf{Ddsf kl/Ofdx; 5g\h; df hlufwgl]dfklaf6 afnlsf]sxl cz kkt u5g\ t/ cGo sg}clwsf/ -hluf aRg]jf dfl kl/j tG ug] h:tf lfdtf\_ kkt xB. To; u/L hlufwgl]hluf aT] ; d:of ; dWfg ug] / slxnsfxl+ahf/dNoeGb 36ldf hluf aT] \$f b[6ft; Dd 5g\ /fhglts bnsf ; b:o; hlufwgl, ls; fg tyf ; /sf/L clwsf/Lx; ol ; a}b[6ftx;sf]JofVof ug{alkmtf; ZAbnf0{nrstfk] \$ kofl ub5g\

pbfx/Ofsf nflu, bfa'sf sDtdf tlg uflj ; df Pg\$kf-dfcf] fbl\_ sfo\$tf{x}n]hftfxf;n]sfqgl ; kdf hlufsf]@e blv %) kl]tzt; Dd :j fldTj kkt ug]l/L hlufwgl / hftfxf;alr dflndfkd; xhls/Of u/]. dfcf] fbl; Da4 clvn gkfn ls; fg ; 3-qm]t\$tsf/Lsf clwofn]pQm; dWfg ; /sf/sf]lj :t] eld glt gePsf]cj :yfsf]acGt/d ; dWfg /x\$]JofVof u/]. dsj fgk/sf Ps hlufwgl]cfkrf]hluf lkmtf{Ing Pg\$kf-dfcf] fbl\_ bnd}k] z u/].

koj]fsx;n]albdf uPsf]j ife/L hlufsf]cgfkrf]/s / zzt{lkmtf\$ af/df pNn] u/] nueu ; a}lkmtf; JolQmut 5nkmsf kl/Ofd lyP .<sup>17</sup> IhNnsf Ps hlufwgl]j tP, ad kzf; gs]kof]udf lj Zj f; ulbGF. pglx;n]hluf lkmtf{u/fpg ; SbGgV olb pglx;n]ank] \$ To; f]u/]eg]hftfxf; E d]f]; DaW lalU5 . dnf0{nflU5 d of]; d:of JolQmut kof; n]g] ; dWfg ug]; S5' .E sxl hlufwgl / hftfxf;n]uPsf] j ifaf6 g]wfgafnlsf]cfwf lx; ; f afBq yfln; s\$]atfP h; nf0{ k]o; M alkmtf; sf] ; kdf JofVof ul/G5 . hluf sAhfsf w}dflndfx; /x\$] Ps uflj ; sf hftfxf;n]hlufwglnf0{afnl lbg yfn\$] koj]fsx;n] ; dl afP lsgg]olb pglx;n]To; f]gu/df hlufaf6 xft wkg] hflvd /x\$] pglx;sf] dWfg] lyof]. IhNnsf Ps ; /sf/L clwsf/Ln]lgzt{hluf lkmtf{cem}; Dej gePsf] t/ hftfxf;n]afnlsf] cz hlufwglnf0{ lbgkg]cgfkrf]/s ; xdltn]eg]; wf/ blvPsf]pNn] u/].

koj]fsx;n]hluf sAhf ePsf w}hlufwglx; cem)klg albdf]jf l5d\$sf]afE]IhNndf a:g]u/\$fh] pglx; cfkrf] hlufdf af/Daf/ klu/xg / hftfxf, Pg\$kf-dfcf] fbl\_ kx/L tyf kzf; g; E ; Dks{sfod /Vg ; s\$]pNn] u/]. IhNndf uPsf j ife]v cgfkrf]/s lkmtf{hf/L /x\$]atfpg of]dxTj kOf{t]j xg; S5 .

#= sxl hluf alkmtf; x; ha/h:tl laqlsf dfWodaf6 klg e}x\$ 5g\h; df dfcf] fbl sfo\$tf{j f bn; Da4 bnfnx;n] hlufwglnf0{ahf/ dNoeGb ; :t]df hluf aRg dfq cgdlt lb65g\

sxl IhNnf;df :yfglo dfcf] fblx;n]aG\$afndf sAhf ul/Psf hlufsf sf/faf/x;af6 cfly\$ knf0bf ln0/x\$] lj Zj ; glo cf/fkx; sf6{ ; [6/sf koj]fsx;n]; g]. pbfx/Ofsf nflu hlufwglx;af6 sd b/df hluf lsgg]/ kl5 ahf/ dNo cg; f/ g] aRg]. sf6{ ; [6/n]To:tf s\$]36gfx;af/] hg @)!298 Im

ePsf] hluuf dcfj] fblnf0{ g} a]r] h; n] s]xl hluuf klnl6<sup>a</sup> u/] a]r] / af]l Toxl+al; /x\$fnf0{ lbP . koj]fsx]n] dcfj] fbl0t/sf bn; E ; Dal6wt bnfxx]n]klg To:tf laqmaf6 km0bf ln0/x\$]l]j Zj ; glo cf/f]k]x] klg ; g].<sup>18</sup>

\$= ; du]df,uPsf]j if{ hluuf lkmtf\$; Da6wdf a9b] /fli60 Wofgfsif0fsf] k]fj ; lldt 5 . hluuf lkmtf\$ k]f; x]nf0{ /fli6«txdf sfof]j ogsf nflu :ki6 ; xdltk0f{1; 4f]t tyf k4ltx?, sfof]j ogsf nflu ljlgof]ht 5f]f] ; do tyf ckof]t /fhgl]ts 0R5f zIQm h:tf t]j x?n] k]fj kf/\$f 5g\ . hluuf lkmtf\$ k]f; x?nf0{ :yfglo txd f dcfj] fblx]sf] cj /f]v -vf; u/L j B ; dxsf], hluufwglx]sf] kxnsf] cefj , s]xl hluufwglx]sf] xsdf eosf] cj :yf / hluufdf xfn a; f]f; ul//x\$fx]sf] nflu lj s]lksf] cefj cflbn]c; / kf/\$f 5g\

gr]a/ @)!! sf] ; Dem]f tyf uPsf]j if{eld; Da6w d2fx]df ; /sf/ / Pg\$kf-dcfj] fbl sf] hluuf d]ldnf; Da6w a9b] Wofgsf jfahb hluuf lkmtf\$] klqmf]n] ult lng g; s]f] b]vG5 . :ki6 ; xdltk0f{1; 4f]t tyf k4ltx?sf] cefj , sfof]j ogsf nflu ckof]t ; do tyf ckof]t /fhgl]ts 0R5f zIQm h:tf /fli60 txsf t]j x?nf0{of] kl]t] b]gel/ ; Gblef ul/Psf]5 . tyflk :yfglo txsf t]j x?sf] klg of]ubfg 5 . ; /sf/sf] ; g]a/ @)!! sf] 3f]f0ffk15 dcfj] fbl j B ; dxsf] cj /f]vdf ePsf]a[4nf0{g}o; klqmf]n]ult lng g; Sgsf] dx]j k0f{sf/0fsf ]kdf atfP65 . o; afx\$, a9b] Wofgn] hluuf sAhf e]x\$]f w]} hluufwglx]nf0{cfkmyf] hluuf kgM k]f]t ug{yk k]f; ug{p]; flxt u/\$]f b]v]b] / sAhf hluuf e]urng u/] a; \$fx]sf nflu lj s]lksf] cefj n]lkmtf{sfo]f ; dfwfg vf]lg c; xh ag\$]5 .

*aj B ; dxsf] cj /f]v / bnut ubabbl*

s]xl lhNnf / p]Nn]vo ]kdf hluuf lkmtf{gePsf d]ldnf]x] w]} /x\$]f lhNnf]x]df aj B ; dx] dcfj] fblx]sf] cj /f]v hluuf lkmtf\$ nflu d]vo ; d:of ePsf]5 . dx]g aB ; dx; E cfa4 :yfglo dcfj] fblx] cfkmyf s]b]lo ; ds]flx]e]m]j r/ /f]v5gMGofo ; lglZrt ug] / ; dtf a[4 ug] eld; wf/ hluuf lkmtf{Gbf klxn]g]xgkg]j f b] }Ps; fy cl3 a9b]kg]. df]a]sf :yfglo dcfj] fblx]n]cfkmyf]d]vo Wofg hf]fx]x]sf]nflu Gof]o lbnfpg /x\$]f/ sAhf]sf af]l d2fx] P]t]xf]; s c]ofosf] sf/0f ePsf]x]b]f lkmtf{ug]Gbf cl3 To; sf]lg/fs/0f ul/gkg]atfP . pbok/sf Pshgf :yfglo Pg\$kf-dcfj] fbl kl]t]glw] eg] a; /sf/n]hluuf lkmtf{ug]3f]f0ff u/\$]f x]f]f t/ j }flgs tyf qm]t]sf/l eld; wf/ nfu"geP; Dd xfd]To:tf]sg]p2]o 5g= ; f]p<sup>a</sup>, t]f]dn8fBf / hf]l]ubx uf]j ; x]df s]xl hluuf 5g\h; sf hluufwgl; E xba]bleGbf a9l hluuf 5g\ tl 5f]l8f]g]g\ .<sup>19</sup> To; u/L, gjnk/f; Lsf aB]kl]f]o Ps dcfj] fbl ; b:on] koj]fsx]nf0{ hluufsf d]ldnf]x] a]Ps-Ps ul/ ; Da]v]g ul/gk5{eg}. g]k]fnl hgtfa6 zif]f u/] w]} hluuf ag]Psf hluufwglx]n]lkmtf{k]fpg] x]b] . c? hluuf eg]lkmtf{xg; S5 . E alb]fsf Ps yf?]fg /f]Ho; lldt ; b:o / aB ; dy\$]n]ugf; f]u/] a]eldxl]g]nf0{s]xl lbg]sf]; f6f]hluufwgl]nf0{ lkmtf{ug]s/f klxn]z? eof] To; h]x]fdln]lj /f]v u]of] . E c3f]v]f]l, lrt]jg, s]h]nl, s]r]gk/, df]a / ; w]f; efd] jftf{ ul/Psf JolQm]x]n]klg dcfj] fbl j B ; dxsf]cj /f]v]nf0{p]Nn]v u/}.

alb]fdf bnsf ljleG ; d]xx]n]leG p2]osf ; fy sfd ul//x\$]f b]v]of] h]xf]f; :y]fkg]E klfn] hluuf lkmtf\$] 3f]f0ff u]of] eg]a]B klfn] t]f]sn]bnsf]em]0f uf8l hluuf kgM sAhf u]of]. lhNn]sf Ps j l/i7 dcfj] fbln]bnsf]s]b]b ; lld]n]hluuf lkmtf{ug]sf nflu cf]kr]f]s lgo]f u/]df klqmf] cl3 a9fpg ; xof]u kl]g]p]Nn]v u/}. af/fdf jftf{ul/Psf u]dfcfj] fbl JolQm]x]n] dcfj] fblleqsf] u]a]b]l]n] hluuf lkmtf{f]0{c; xh ag]fpg] df]Gof] /f]v}. pglx]n]Pg\$kf-dcfj] fbl\_n] ; j]b]n]lo ; e]qdf tlg leG u]sf kl]t]glw]x] k7fpg]u/\$]f/ hluuf lkmtf{k]f]o ; :y]fkg kl] ax]dt]df eP klg aB]kl]f]o ; dy\$]x]

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cf/l; Prl; cf]h]klg af]l]lhNn]df ePsf]p:t}d]ldnf]f]p]Nn]v u]of]h; df Pd]n]; dy\$]sf]; m]lgt] lyof]. cf/l; Prl; cf]f]kl]m]8 ah]lg] cs @^ "Land seizure in three Mid-Western Tarai districts," gr]a/ @)!! , <http://www.un.org.np/headlines/rchco-field-bulletin-issue-26> x]g]f] \

hluuf]x]ba]bf l]f]cg; f/ km/s 5 . ; g]e))! df gof]f; ldf t]f]sPsf ePklg kl/0edf sfg]l r]g]t / To; kl5 ah]b ljlgof]hgsf] cefj]n]nfu" ePsf]5g] . ; g]e))! sf ; ldf o; k\$]f/ 5gM]t/f0]f &-\$# x\$6/÷!! la3f, kxf8 tyf lxdfndf #-&% x\$6/÷%-^ la3f / sf7df8f]pk]Tosdf !-% x\$6/÷-e]s la3f . gof]x]ba]b]n]eld P]g !(^\$ df cgd]t lb0Psf]hluuf]kl/d]f0]nf0{36f]Psf]5 / of]t/f0]f p]Nn]v 36\$]f]5 h]xf]kl]n]\$]f]; ldf !& x\$6/÷-nueu % la3f lyof]. vf; u/L t/f0]f s]xl JolQm]x]n]sfg]l xba]bleGbf a9l hluuf]f]j f]d]j /fv\$]f]cf/f]k 5 . oldW]s]xl d]ldnf]x]df hluuf]f]7hf]c]znf0{klxn]g]kl]j f/sf w]} ; b:ox]alr affBPsf 5g\ / cem]klg Ps JolQm]sf]lgo]q]0fd /x\$]f]7f]g]65 . c]o b]f]f]tx]df, :yfglo JolQm]x] s]xl e:]j f]d]j lglZrt ?kdf u/]sfg]l ePsf]cf/f]k nufp]Eg\ sf6{ ; 06/n]s]g e:]j f]d]j a]v]fgs 5gV s]gn] sfg] p]Nn]3g u/\$]f 5g]ve]g]lglZrt ug{x/\$]f b]f]f]t; E ; Dal6wt hluuf]f]clen]vaf/]cg; Gwfg u/\$]f]5g] . g]k]fndf eld; wf/ k]f; af/]cem lj :t]f 5nk]msf nflu x]g]f] \hu]g]fy clws]l, "Contentions and Prospects of Land Reform in Nepal: A Historical Review," G" Purn]l]g]k]fn h]g]f ckm ; f]l; on ; f0G; P08 kl]Ans k]f]n; L, efu !, ; Vof !, k]f !&-#! . -g]k]fndf Ps la3f hluuf @) s6]f, !#-( /f]k]l, @@@ cf]g, )=& x\$6/, \*#!^\* j u]d6/ j f &@,( ) j u]k]m6 a/fa/ x]65 . u]off]ds zAbdf, Ps la3f hluuf c]t/f]f]60 :t/sf]k]m]an d]b]f]e]Gbf yf]f]7hf]x]65 .

klg pkl:yt /x\$]pNn\ u/]. sf:slsf dfcf] fbl clwsf/lx;n]sAhf ePsf hlluf afE ePsf]c:jlsf/ u/]klg bnsf Ps  
j/i7 ; b:on]; /sf/sf]lgbzgn]lhNnf txdf bnleq}uDel/ ax; lgtOfPsf]/ uBaGbl rsfPsf]pNn\ u/].

; g\@)!! sf] pQ/f4df u/\$] s]hnl lhNnfsf] eD0fsf] ; dodf sf6\ ; 06/sf koj ]fsx;n] Pg\$kf -dfcf] fbl\_ sf ; a}  
; d\$sf ; b:ox;n]afndf kxF, hlluf laqrlaf6 sldzg tyf ef8f eQifglufotaf6 hlluf sAhfsf]nfe p7f0/x\$]pNn\  
u/\$] lyP . tyflk, bnleqsf] uBaGbln] kmf0bfsf] lj t/0fnf0{cj /f\ kf/\$] / bnleqsf] aGanf0{a9fj f lbPsf] b\|vof] .  
pbfx/0fsf nflu wgl; xk' / rxf uflj ; x2df 7hf]kl/df0fdf sAhf ul/Psf hllufx2df kfF la3f hlluf Pg\$kf dfcf] fbln]  
cfkm\



ul/x\$hf hgtfsf nflu kgjf{, lfltklt{jf /fhuf/lsf ljsNkxċ klxrfg ug\$hf nflu /fli60 txsf] sbd cfj Zos /x\$hf] dffgotf /fv].

%= sċL dflndfxċ sAhf hllufsf] kl/df0f w}7hf] ePsf] hllufwgl dflċ ; Da6wsf] âċâsfnlġ jf Tofċċbf klġ k/fgf] P]txfl; s ; d:of jf sdhf} clenġ / ljj flbt laqm h:tf cġo tTj sf sf/0fn]hl6n 5g\

oy]7 OR5fzIQm bġfPdf sAhfsf clwsfz dflndfxċsf] lġ/fs/0f xġ ; Sg]eP klġ sċL dflndfxċdf yk hl6n tTj xċ 5g\ . tl tTj xċ xġM hllufsf] 7hf] kn6 / To; df cġoġt}a9L ; Wofsf] a; fċf; , âċâsfnlġ ljlzi6 P]txfl; s cj :yf, clenġsf]l j ifo / kġlaġmsf dflndfxċ .

sAhf hllufsf 7hf kn6xċ  
sAhf ul/Psf]hllufsf sċL 7hf v08xċ

To: tf dflnfx<sub>2</sub> af







cg; l'rm sAhf hlufsf]lhNnfut cj:yf  
; (6) a/ @)!! b]v k]p/L @)!@ ; Dd ; sng ul/Psf]tYof\$df cfwf/t

of]cg; l'r s; /l k9g//ol ljj /0fx; lhNnf ; b/d'sfd tyf 5gf6 ul/Psf uflj ; df cGtj ftf{ul/Psf Jol0mx;n]atfPcg; f/  
lhNnf;df ePsf hluf sAhfsf ; du|kl/lw / kl/df0fsf ; f's xg\ lognf0{l;:t] ljj /0f dflgg'x6g . . kf7sx;n]sf6  
; (6/af/f ; g\@)!) df k\$flzt ag]kfnst]zflGt klqomofdf eId; Da6wl kl]ta4tfx;ll xfn; Dd s]xfl; n ePsf]5<A kl]tj 6gdf  
pNn]vt lglg lhNnf;sf lj:t] 36gf ljj /0fx; kg/fj n]sg ug] rfxgf klG /Vg ; S5gM a]8L, bf^a, wglff, uf]vf,  
s]hfnl, slknj :t; df]a, gj nk/f; L, /fd]fk, ; v]f; ef / ; v]f .

cg; l'rdf x/]s lhNnfdf cf]krfl/s ph/ ul/Psf hluf sAhfsf dflndfx?sf ; Wof lhNnf kzf; g sfoffox?af6 k]t eP  
cg; f/ pNn]y ul/Psf]5 .ol ; Wof;nf0{oyfydf ge}; f'ssf ;kdf x]l/gk5{/ of]kl]tj 6g k\$flzt xgcl3 s]l :yfg?df  
kl/j tG ePsf]xg; S5 . s]l dflndfx;df clwsf/lx; lglb[6 36g; cf]krfl/s ;kd}btf{ul/Psf]kl]t clglZrt lyP .  
tTkZrft\ sAhf hlufsf ; a}cleof]udf Pg\$kf -dfcf] fbl j f p; sf ; dy\$;sf] ; mlgtf bl]v6g, sAhfsf ; a}cf/f]x;  
a6a-; Dal6wt dfq 5ggV ph/lx?d]lo]s]l c6o k\$fl/sf hluf ljj fbx?; E ; Dal6wt xg ; S5g\

cg; l'rdf lhNnf;nf0{tlg j udf lj efhg u/L ltsf]gfd j offg]mddf pNn]y ul/Psf]5M ; dfwfg xg afsl sAhf hlufsf  
dflndfx;sf] ; Wof pNn]yo /x]f]atf0Psf lhNnf; ; dfwfg xg af]B hluf sAhfsdflndfx; sd ; Wofdf /x]f]atf0Psf







gf\$; fglsf] lftklt{dfu u/\$f 5g\

&= ndh<sup>a</sup>

IhNnf kzf; g sfofnodf btf{ePsf cf/flkt hluuf sAhfsf ; WofM tYofI pknAw gePsf]

; fdfgo ; f/fzll IhNndf hluuf sAhf 7hf]d2f gePsf]atfOP klg sAhf ePsf sxl hluufx<sub>2</sub> lkmtf{xg afEl g}5g\ kfFblv  
; fthgf /fkkf ; b:ox<sub>2</sub> lj bfxsfnb]v 5f8sf cfkmgf hluuf / ; DklQsf]cj:yf a'emg IhNnf kzf; g sfofnodf ku3f lyP .  
tl dldnfx<sub>2</sub> Pg3kf -dfcf] fbl\_ sf sfo3tf{x<sub>2</sub>n]sAhf ul/x3f]cf/flk lyP j f lyPgg\veG]c:ki6 lyof].

\*= dsj fgk/

IhNnf kzf; g sfofnodf btf{ePsf cf/flkt hluuf sAhfsf ; WofM IhNnf kzf; g clws[n]sg}d4fx?klg btf{gePsf]atfP

; fdfgo ; f/fzll sAhf ePsf clwsfz lghl hluufsf dldnfx<sub>2</sub> k]oIf lkmtf{j f laqnlufotsf :yfglo 5nkm klqmfaf/f  
; dfwfg e} s3f 5g\ ; DefJo clgl0ft sAhfx<sub>2</sub>af/]sxl JolQm]s/f u/]klg bl3sfnlg ko] ]fs 6fhln]To; sf]lgiklf ki6  
ug{; sg . x3f3f gu/kflnsf / dgfx/L uflj ; df klg ; sDaf; lx<sub>2</sub>n]efurmg u/3f]elgPsf sxl clgl0ft dldnfx<sub>2</sub> ePsf]  
hfgsf/L kkt ePsf]5 .

(= df)<sup>a</sup>

IhNnf kzf; g sfofnodf btf{ePsf cf/flkt hluuf sAhfsf ; WofM %

; fdfgo ; f/fzll a6asfndf Pg3kf -dfcf] fbl\_ n]sAhf u/3f sxl hluufx<sub>2</sub> cem]sAhfs}:yltdf 5g\ a6asfndf k4v IhNnf  
clwsf/Lsf]sfofnodf kfF j 6f dldnf btf{eP klg tldwo]rf/ cem]clgl0ft /x3f]atfOPsf]5 .

sAhf ePsf]hluufsf]; a3Gbf 7hf]lfqkmsf]hdlg uflj Gbk/ uflj ; df /x3f]bu8 uk3f]/x3f]5 . uflj Gbk/sf dcf] fblx<sub>2</sub>  
sAhf ul/Psf] hluuf lkmtf{ug] of]hfgsf] af/df hfgsf/ lyP t/ pQm hluufdf xfn v]l ug]Is; fgx<sub>2</sub>sf nflu Joj:yf  
gldnfp; Dd hluuf lkmtf{ug]c; Dej /x3f]atfP . pglx<sub>2</sub>n]pQm hluuf dcf] fbl sfo3tf{ bu8 kl/jf/sf k/fgf dfxl tyf  
bnn]nfos 7fg3f JolQm<sub>2</sub> -h: t] zxlbsf kl/jf/\_ nf0{kglj t/Of ul/Psf]atfP . bu8 ukn]hftfx<sub>2</sub>sf nflu /fhuf/L j f  
c6o hluuf lbg]gllt ginP; Dd pQm hluuf lkmtf{sf]lj /fv ug]sf]cnfj f c6o lj sNk g/x3f]:yfglo sfo3tf{x<sub>2</sub>n]hgfP .

!)= gj nk/f; L

IhNnf kzf; g sfofnodf btf{ePsf cf/flkt hluuf sAhfsf ; WofM IhNnf kzf; g sfofnon]tYofs k3fg ug{c:jLsf/ u3of]

; fdfgo ; f/fzll gj nk/f; ldf a3 kif ; zQm /x3f]atfOG5 / pQm klfn]sAhf hluuf lkmtf{xg cj /fv u/3f]5 . tyflk sAhf  
hluufsf]kl/df0f eg]c:ki6 lyof]. Ps j l/i7 dcf] fbln]hluuf ; Ihn]lkmtf{gxg]/ tl dldnfx<sub>2</sub>nf0{Ps Ps u/L ; NemfOg'  
kg]df0tf JoQm u/]. c6tjftf{ul/Psf uflj ; txsf dcf] fbl kl]lglw<sub>2</sub>n]hluuf lkmtf{sf ; Da6wdf bnaf6 lgb3g kkt  
u/3f lyPggV hluuf lkmtf{sf af/df ldl>t wf/0ff JoQm u/3f lyP .

Pg3kf -dfcf] fbl\_ n]sxl sAhf hluufx<sub>2</sub> dh hluufwlnf0{g}7hf]/sddf laqnl u/L ælkmtf{ u/3f sxl ckl6 lj j /0fx<sub>2</sub>  
kkt ePsf lyP .

!!= pbok/

IhNnf kzf; g sfofnodf btf{ePsf cf/flkt hluuf sAhfsf ; WofM \$

; fdfgo ; f/fzll IhNndf slt hluuf sAhf ePsf]lyof]/ slt lkmtf{eof]eG]c:ki6 lyof]. tyflk, Pg3kf -dfcf] fbl\_ cem]  
klg sxl hluuf sAhdf /fv3f]:jLsf/ ub5 / ; Nmeg afEl sxl rlr-t dldnfx<sub>2</sub> klg lj Bdfg 5g\ ; a3Gbf rlr-t hfvlbx  
uflj ; sf]tft3 kl/jf/sf]hluufsf]dldnf 5 . pQm kl/jf/sf Ps ; b:o dw3l hgflwsf/ kmf]d u0ftfl6qssf sf j l/i7 ; b:o  
xg\

IhNnf<sub>2</sub>

! = afln<sup>a</sup>

IhNnf kzf; g sfofnodf btf{ePsf cf/flkt hluuf sAhfsf ; WofM IhNnf kzf; g clws[n]sg}d4fx?klg btf{gePsf]atfP





; fdfGo ; f/fzM áGásfn; E ; DaGwl hUuf sAhfsf ; lNemg afE l sg}klg pNnYo d2faf/] hfgsf/L lbOPg . hUuf sAhfsf dflDnfx; lj : t t zflGt ; Demf{fsf] x: tflf/kZrft\dfcf] fbl / hUufwglx; alrsf] 5nkmaf6 ; dfwfg ul/Psf] atf0of] . lghl hUuf eflurngsf b0{pNnYo dflDnfx; w})k/fgf]kl/jf/ jf JolQmut lj j fb; E ; DaGwt lyP / tl /fhglts k\$[tsf gePsf]pNny ul/of] .

!# = ; V t  
lhNnf kzf; g sfoffnodf btfePsf cf/flkt hUuf sAhfsf ; VofM lhNnf kzf; g clws[n]sg}d4fx?klg btfePsf]atfP

; fdfGo ; f/fzM ; V tdf hUuf sAhf 7hf]d2f gePsf]atf0of] . jftf{ul/Psf JolQm; n}áGásfnf hUuf sAhfsf b0{j 6f dfq dflDnfx; /x\$] / tl ; dfwfg e} s\$]atfP . tyflk ; Šdaf; l / eldxlgx; n] ; /sf/l tyf jgsf]hUuf eflurng ul//x\$]hfgsf/L kkt eP .

!\$ = tfln}h<sup>a</sup>  
lhNnf kzf; g sfoffnodf btfePsf cf/flkt hUuf sAhfsf ; VofM lhNnf kzf; g clws[n]sg}d4fx?klg btfePsf]atfP

; fdfGo ; f/fzM tfln}h<sup>a</sup> áGásfnlg hUuf sAhfaf6 ; aEgf sd kEflj tdWo]Ps lhNnf ePsf]atf0G5 . jftf{ulPsf JolQm; n]cgkflts ; kdf yf}hUuf dfq sAhf ePsf] / clwsfz jf ; a}lkmtf{e} s\$] ; xh} ; jlsf/ u/]. : yfglo zflGt ; ldl t ; of]hs -dfcf] fbltkm\$ n]yf}hUuf dfq cfrf] / s ; kdf sAhf ePsf] a; cftl/s lj : yflktx; n]hdlg 5f8\$ / pglx; gePsf]ahf dfcf] fbln] pkefl; u/\$]atfP . cftl/s lj : yflktx; kmsg / cfkm\$] hUuf kgM kkt ug{sg} ; d:of g/x\$]atf0of] . Pdfn\$ Ps j l/i7 kl[tglwn]pQm egf0Gf ; xdl t hgfpE}dfcf] fbln]lghl hUuf sAhf u/\$] yf} dfq 36gfx; /x\$] a; s;l ; fj hlgscnfl vtl:ynx; sAhf ePsf] t/ lkmtf{e} s\$]atfP . csf{Ps bnsf Pshgf ; b:on] sAhf ePsf]lghl hUufsf] ; fg] cz cem}klg dfcf] fblsf]lgoGq0fdf /x\$]atfP t/ pgn]lj zif pbfx/of lbg ; sgg\