

THE
CARTER CENTER



lgj ffg cfofu gkfnsf] kmf] lxtsf] dtbftf btf{ sfoqmd ; DaGwdf
bf] f] cGt/d kltj hg
; g\@)!! , hhf0{&

!= kl/ro

sDKo6/ kQffnldf cfwf/t Pp6f gofEdtbftf gfdj nl tof/ kfg{lgj ffg cfofu, gkfnn]/fi6kofkl ?kdf dtbftf
btf{kllqmf ; ~rfng ul//x\$] 5 . :yfglo txdz zflGt / ; jwflgs kllqmf_x]sf] koj] fof ug] j} x}t kofTgx_x]sf]
Pp6f c_zsf] ?kdf sf6\ ; 06/sf koj] fsx_n] ; g\@)!! sf] kmf] /l dlxgfb]v &% dWo] \$) j 6f lhNinfaf6
dtbftf btf{kllqmf af/] ; Ygf ; \$ng u/\$f 5g\ lgj ffg kllqmfnf0{ ; xofu k'ofpg' lgwfl/t :t/ ; Dd dtbftf
btf{kllqmf ; DkGg ug] sfddf lgj ffg cfofusf] cfdlj Zj f; a9f0lbg' / gkfnsf] ; du| nf\$tfllGqs kllqmfnf0{
; b9 kfg] sfddf ofubfg ug{g} sf6\ ; 06/sf koj] f0fsf p27o xg\ . of] kltj hg] cfhsf ldt ; Dd ePsf]
dtbftf btf{kllqmf af/] Pp6f lgiklf n\fhf\yf k'tt ug] kof; u/\$f] 5 . ; fy} o; kllqmf sf ; sf/fl ds
klfx_nf0{ phfu/ ug] o; kllqmf df cGt/lglxt sdhf]/lx_x] klxrfg ug] / o; kllqmf nf0{ cem alnof] kfg{
elj iodf cj nDag ug{ ; lsg]yk sbdsf lgldt l; kmf/ ; x? k|

To:t} pglx;n]!% j 6f kxf8L lhNnf cf5fd, eStk/, 88hw/f, wflb^a, 8f6L, Onfd, hDnf, sf7df08f}-sfe|knfGrf\$,
nlntk/, DoflUbl, kfFy/, ;v|, :of^ahf / t|yd tyf ;ft lxdfnl lhNnf bfrhf, bfjvfi, /; }f, ;w}f; ef,
l; GwkfNrf\$, ; fjhvDa' / t|kn|^aaf6 klg ; r'gxf; ; sng u/\$f lyP . :ynut koj]f0fdf uPsf] 6f|ln|@* j 6f
lhNnfdf dtbftf btf{klqmf]sf] k|olf koj]f0f u/\$f] lyof] eg] !@ j 6f lhNnfdf 6|knkf; ; Dksqf/f ; r'gfsf]
hfgsf/L lnPsf] lyof] . bl3\$fnlg koj]fsx;sf] 6f|lx;n] dtbftf ; r|gf tyf ; xeflutf, dtbftf btf{
Joj:yfkg / /fhgllts bnx;sf] ; xeflutf af/] tVox; ; sng u/\$f lyP eg] %@ j 6f dtbftf btf{ynx;df
k|olf koj]f0f klg u/\$f lyP . ; g\
c6t/d k|tj|bg hf/L u/\$f] lyof] .

; f|cj lwe/L lhNnf / uflj ; txdf bl3\$fnlg koj]fsx;n]c6t/jftf; / k|olf koj]f0faf/f dtbftf btf{klqmf
af/] u0ffids / ; wofids bj }sl; dsf hfgsf/Lx; ; sng u/\$f lyP . u0fgf / btf\$] sh ; wofsf] cf68fsf]
; Da6wdf lgjff-g cfof|usf clwsf/Lx;af6 tVofl ; sng ug\$; ; fy} tl koj]fsx;n] k|of btf{yndf sg]
lg|Zrt cfwf/ ljgf g}5flgPsf !) hgf; 6 c6t/jftf; klg u/\$f lyP . dtbftf btf{klqmf]sf af/]df slt hgf
; r| lyP, slt hgf]of]klqmf]f0{/fd/L aem\$ lyP, of]klqmf af/] pglx;n]s; /L hfgsf/L kfPsf lyP, slt
hfgsf]3/df u0fsx; cf0kuf\$ lyP, cfj Zos sfuhftx; k] ug{slthgf ; lfd ePsf lyP, dtbftf]sf] ?kdf
gfd btf{ug\$]lg|dt ca s]ugk5{e6g]s/f slt hgf]aem\$ lyP, gfd btf{ug{slt hgf] rfx\$ lyP /
hg; s} sf/0fn] ePklg gfd btf\$]lg|dt slt hgf cofllo 7flgPsf lyP e6g] s/]sf] lgSofh ug{ to; /L
c6t/jftf; ul/Psf] lyof] .

dtbftf btf{ul/g] 7fp;sf] k|t|glwdhs gd6f lngsf] nflu cfj Zos kgI ; a} :yfgdf koj]fsx;nf0{v6fpg
; Dej_gxg] ePsf]h] b|zel/sf] cj :yfnf0{ ; fd|gols/0f ugI p2Zosf lg|dt bl3\$fnlg koj]fsx;n] k|t u/\$f
u0ffids tVofl af6 k|f6dfg ug{ ; ej 56 . t|kg bl3\$fnlg koj]fsx;n] k|t u/\$f u0ffids tVofl]n] cfhsf
ldt; Dd dtbftf ; xeflutfsf] :t/ / dtbftf btf\$] qmddf lgjff-g cfof|un] ; fdgf u/\$f r'gf]lx;af/]
lj j/0ffids c6t/b|6 k6fg ub6 .

\$]

cfrf/; ktf / c6t//li66 lgjff-g koj]f0fsf l; 4f6t ; Da6wL 3f]f0fkqdf lg|xt c6t//li66 lgjff-g koj]f0fsf]
dfkb08 cg?k ; -r'fng u/\$f]5 . dtbftf btf{klqmf]f0{lgoldt ul//x\$]gkfn]sf]sf]ggf vfsf cg?k, vf; u/L
gkfn]sf] c6t/d ; ljwfg -; g\@))&, dtbftf gfd]nl ; Da6wL P6 -; g\@))^ / dtbftf gfd]nl ; Da6wL

3gf cfj fbl \gfd btf{u/fpgsf lglDt a9L
kxFx; ; xh tNofpg] pkfosf ?kdf lgjffg cfofyn] dWlo h9b]v dWlo hnf0\$] alrdf lglDg :yfgx;df
btf{ynx; vllng] 3f]f0ff u/\$f]lyof]M sf7df08f}dxfgu/kflnsfsf ; a}j 8f, nlnrk/ pk dxfgu/kflnsfleqs
tlgj 6f j 8fx; ; a)gu/kflnsfx?M sf7df08f}nlnrk/ / eQmk/sf lhNnf kzf; g sfofhox? / k//fi6«dGqfno .
lgjffg cfofyn]cfj Zostf cg; f/ :j]j \$df gu/kflnsf j l/kl/sf uflj ; x;df btf{ynx; :yfkgr ug{lhNnf
lgjffg sfofhox;nf0{cglDt lbPsf] 5 / c6o 7fpK;sf ; fy}kx/L sfofhox; , gkfnl ; gfsf lzlj/x;
dfcf] fbl n8fs\$ lzlj/x?, ljZ]lj Bfno kl/ ; /x; / a6blu{x;df 3Dtl btf{ynx; :yfkgr ug] ; Da6wdf
of]hgfx; k] ug{klg pglx;nf0{cg/f]v u/\$f]5 .

oqmd dfkmt \gful/sx;sf nflu gfd btf\$sf cj ; /x; a9f0lbPsf]df sf6; ; 06/ lgjffg
cfofyn]sf] ; x]xgf ub5, t/ gfd btf\$sf]lglDt lgwff/t nlo / btf{; wofalrsf]c6t/ d6g]sf]nflu of]pkfodfq
kof{t xEg e6g]ljZ]f; ub5 . hg; s}sf/0fn]ePklg clxn]Dd gfd btf{gu/fPsf gful/sx; ; Dd klgl]yk
k6]Tgx; ug{sf6; ; 06/ lgjffg cfofyn]f0{k]f] ; flxt ub5 .

@)!! sf]cui6b]v gfe]a/ dlxgf; Dd gu/kflnsfx;sf k]o\$ j 8fx; / uflj ; x;df btf{sf]bx; vllng5 . To; sf
lglDt 56af0Psf]Tof] ; do dtbtf btf\$ lqmfnsfx; ; ~
btf{ug{k}tflj t cEof; Joj xf/df nfu"ug{sf6; ; 06/ lgjffg cfofyn]f0{hf\$bf/ ?kdf k]f] ; flxt ub5 .

lj bZdf /x\$ gkfnlx;sf]gfd btf{ug{dh\$afix/ dtbtf btf{cleofg ; -rfng ug{f/]lgjffg cfofyn]lj rf/
ul//x\$]klg alenPsf]5 . dtbgsf]lglDt gfd btf{u/fpg gkfnl gful/sx; ; lfd x]p]ng\eg] lgjffg cfofyn]
pglx;sf lglDt btf\$sf cj ; /x; ; s]Dd a9fpg vllh/x\$]s/f sf6; ; 06/ :j]sf/ ub5 . tklg, dh\$afix/
dtbtf btf{ ug] sdfs] Joj

afEpf lgjfg cfofyn]ToxfE\$ ^ j 6f uflj ; dWl]5 j 6f uflj ; df dfq}dtbftf btf{sfo{ ; ~rfng ug{
; s\$]lyof]. ToxfF; g\@!) sf]cS6f# / dlxgfb]v ; g\@)!! sf]dfr{dlxgfel/ btf{sfof}cj /f]v
kYof0Psf]lyof]. / ; g\@)!! sf]clkh dlxgfb]v btf{sfo{w]y] cl3 a9\$]lyof]. clkh dlxgdf
dtbftf btf{s}!@ lbgkl5 ; @St nf\$tf]Gqs dw]L df]f\$ sf\$tf]n]gfd btf{ug]sd}f/Lnf0{
w]sl lbPsf lyP / lhNnf lgjfg sfofionf0{t]sin btf{klqmf aGb gu/]btf\$ pks/Ofx} hkm
u/] n]hfg]s/f atfPkI5 lgjfg cfofyn]t]sin klqmf /f\$]lyof]. lgjfg cfof]sf clwsf/Lx}
; @St nf\$tf]Gqs dw]L df]f\$ k]tlglwx} / cGo bnx}alr ePsf]lhNnf:t/lo a]sx} cj /f]vx}

k\ofPsf 5g\eg]ls6fg ug{ufx] 5 . sf6{ ; /6/sf ko[]fsx_n]u0fsx_af6 pglx_s}clen\df cfwf/t
; rgfx ; sng u/\$f 5g\ tl ; rgfn]sltn]cfj Zos sfuhfx_sf]cefj / c6oq;a; f;f; u/\$f]sf/0fn]
u0fgfdf kg{/ gfd btf{ug{; sgg\eg]s'/fsf]s}l ; s} k}fg ub5g\

JolStut?kdf u0fsn]lbPsf]u0fgf ul/Psfx_sf]clen\, u0fgfdf cof]o ePsfx_/lhNnafix/ btf{/ dhs afx/sf dtbftfx_

	u0fgf ul/Psfx_	u0fgf gul/Psfx_	gful/stfsf] kdf0fkq gePsfx_	lhNnafix/ uPsfx_	dh'safx/ uPsfx_
:of^nf*	!*@	@#^	^^	^(!)!
:of^nf	*^	&#	@%	@&	@!
Doflbl	!%#	!%@	&!	@)	^!
;v_i*	%)@	@)*	%(nIntk/	(% !	;%\$
	\$)*	!!%**	&%	!(

af/fdf lhNnf kzf; g sfofhon]u/\$f]cgdfg cg; f/ dtbftf btf{sfo{z? ePb]v ToxfFgful/stfsf] kdf0fkq lngsf]nflu cfj }g lbg]JolStx;sf]; Wof kl|tlbg %) ^) hgaf6 a9] kl|tlbg @)) b]v @@% ; Dd ku\$]5 .

:of^hdf dtbftf btf{sfo{z? ePb]v gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq lngsf]nflu cfj }g lbg]JolStx; kl|tlbg @) b]v @% hgaf6 a9] kl|tlbg s/la !%) ku\$] 5g\

bf]hvfdf gful/stfsf] kdf0fkq lngsf] nflu cfj }g lbg]sf]; Wof kl|tlbg #) #% hgaf6 Xj fQ}a9] kl|tlbg !@% sf]xf/xf/ldf ku\$]5 . ToxfFhNnf kzf; g sfofhon]b0]6f blu} uflj ; df gful/stfsf] kdf0fkq lj t/Of ug]3Dtl ;]fsf]klg Joa:yf u/\$f]lyof]. To; af6 @*^ hgfnf0{gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq lj t/Of ul/Psf]lyof].

wfb^df gful/stfsf]kdf0fkqsf]nflu cfj }gsf]; Wof kl|tlbg #% \$) af6 Xj fQ}a9] nueu !)) ku\$] lyof]. ToxfFw]h; f]@) j ifd]gsf oj foj tlx; gful/stfsf]lgldt cfj }g lbg cfPsf lyP eg]To; kl5sf]; Wofdf cGo dlxnf / kfsf]pd]sf JolStx; lyP .

l; /fxdf gful/stfsf]kdf0fkqsf lgldt cfj }gsf]; Wof kl|tlbg #) sf]xf/xf/laf6 a9] kl|tlbg &) *) ku\$]5 . tl cfj }gx;d]llo]w]h; f]cfj }g oj foj tlx;af6 k/\$] 5g\

; v]df dtbftf btf{klqmf rln/x\$]cj lwdf gful/stfsf]kdf0fkqsf]nflu cfj }g #) kl|zt a9]sf] ToxfF]lhNnf kzf; g sfofhon]cgdfg u/\$]5 . ToxfFgful/sx;sf]Pp6f txnf0{; fnfvnf kl|tlbg *) j 6f gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq lj t/Of ul/Psf]lyof]. /,

bf]hdf dtbftf btf{sfo{; -rfng xgcl3 kl|tlbg !% b]v @) j 6f cfj }g kg]cgdfg ul/Psf]lyof] eg] dtbftf btf{z? ePk15 a9] \$) b]v !#) ; Dd ku\$]5 . To; df w]h; f]cfj }g gjlj]flxt dlxnsf]k/\$]5 . To; kl5 kfsf]pd]sf JolStx; / ev}!^ j if{ku\$] of fx;sf]cfj }g k/\$]5 .

gful/stfsf]kdf0fkqsf]nflu cfj }g lbg;sf]; Wof w]}ePsfh]Ps b0]6f lhNnf;df dfusf]l:ylnf0{; Dxfng dl:sn kl//x\$]s/f lhNnf kzf; g sfofhosf clwsf/lx;n]atfPsf lyP . klZrdf-rn lqsf sxl lhNnf;df a9]sf]dfunf0{k'f ug{sfofho vNg]; dofj lw a9]pg' k/\$]lyof]jf sd{f/lx; ykg' k/\$]lyof]. gful/stfsf] kdf0fkqsf]nflu a9]sf]cfj }g cg; f/sf]dfu k'f u/fpg / dtbftf btf{klqmfnf0{ultzln tNofpg]k}TJE3;j koxf9ETf08 90.02484.8.

kfpg]s/f ; lgzrt ug{kfj sf/l a6bfa:t ldnfpg]lj ifodf ux d6qfnon]/fi6xofkl ?kdf cto6t yf}}sbd
rfn\$5 . cfj Zos sfuhft; lxt cfPsf cfj }sx;nf0{pxl lbg gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq lbg ux d6qfnon]lhNnf
kzf; g clwsf/lx;nf0{lgbzg lb0; s\$5, tklg To; cg; f/ sfd e0/x\$5g . ; fy; fy}gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq
lj t/Of ug[3Dtl 6fh v8f ug[af/df klg xfn; Dd yk kxnx; sxl ePsf 5gg\

gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq lj t/Of ug[3Dtl 6fhlsf]Joj :yf h:tf]/fHosf]kxndf cltl/St kpfTgx; gul/P; Dd blu6
lfqdf a; f\$; ul//x\$ JolSt jf a9fa9L, c; St jf sg}k\$5/n]; ldf6tst JolStx; dtbftf btf{klqmaf6
afix/ kg{kfg ; S5g\eg]s/fdf sf6; 06/n]; /f\$ / /v\$5 . o; d2dfly cfj fh p7fpg]-advocacy_
kpfTgx; hf/L /Vg sf6; 06/ lgj f{g cfofunf0{kf; flxt ub5 / ; jRr cbfntn]; g\@)!! df u/\$]km) nf
cg?k ofo gkfnl gful/sx;nf0{gful/stfsf]kdf0fkq lbg kfj sf/l a6bfa:t ldnfpg ; jRr cbfntn]
; /sf/nf0{cfb; u/cg?k sfd ug{ux d6qfnonf0{kf; flxt ub5 . ; fy}c6t/f60 kfnng / gfd btf{ul/g]; a}
JolStx; btf\$]lgldt ofo 5g\ / c6o s'/sf ; fy}pd], hft / lnEsf]cfwf/df c6ofok0f{ls; dn] tl
JolStx;sf]clwsf/ vf]; g]5g eg]s/f ; lglZrt ug{; /sf/n]kfj sf/l pkfox; cjndjg ug{k5{eg]s/fdf
hf\$ lbg]gkfn ; /sf/n]x: tfl/ u/\$]; Demf;fcg?k sfd ug{gkfn ; /sf/ g]ts ?kn]afWo 5 .

@= a; fOF /f0\$]kdf0f

; g\

ckof{t kfPsf]s/f pNn]y u/\$f]lyof]. u0fgf ug]sfd g}gful/sxċn]dtbftf btf{klqmf af/]hfgsf/L kfl't ugI
; aeGbf Jofks ?kdf lrlgPsf]dflod lyof]. /fi6kofkl r/0fsf]cj lwdf lgj ff'g cfoflun]dtbftf lzlfssf kφTgxċ
a9fpgsf]nflu klxn]g}sxċl sbdxċ rfn\$fs]s/f pNn]y ub{k|tj }g ; fj hlgS ePsf]; dodf sf6ċ ; {6/n]u0fgf
/ dtbftf btf{cEof; yflngcċ3 g}o:tf kφTgxċ cem /fd/L ; ~rfng ul/g] s'/f ; lglZrt ug{ cfoflunf0{
l; krf/; u/\$f]lyof].

/fi6kofkl r/0fsf]cj lwdf koj]fsxċn]dtbftf lzlfssf kφTgxċ yf})ePklg a9\$fs]bly\$fs 5g\ vf; u/L b]vg]
; Wofdf kf]6/xċ a9gsf ; fy})/Bof]/ 6]nlehgdF dtbftf btf{; DaGwl lj 1fkg / cGo vfn]k|f/ ; fdfullsf]
k|f/Of a9\$fs]lyof]. 5 j 6f lhNnfd *) hgf gful/sxċ; E ul/Psf]cGt/]ftf{cg; f/, dtbftf lzlfssf]; aeGbf
kφV ; }t u0fsxċn]u/\$f]eφ3f6 g]lyof]eGg]s/f ^! hgf n]atfPsf lyP . tklg Pp6f dxTj kOf{cNk; Wofn]
cyf\$@* hgf n]dtbftf btf{klqmfaf]/Bofaf6 yxf kfPsf]atfPsf lyP . kf]6/af6 hfgsf/L kfPsf]atfpg]!^
hgf lyP eg] 6]nlehgfaf6 hfgsf/L kfPsf] s'/f cf7 hgf n]atfPsf lyP . u0fgfafx\$ c? ; a} k\$fs/sf
lqmfnsnfkdf lalln^a r/0fsf]thgdf

a7sx ul//x\$ 5g\eg]s/f alenPs}xf]. tklg, /fhgllts bnxen]o; btf{klqmf0{; 3fpg]u/L ; fj hlg
ultj lwx u/\$ b[6ftx eg]lgs}sd 5g\ koj]fsx]n]cGtjff(u/\$!)) hgf JolStx;dWo]rf/ hgfn
dfq}/fhgllts bnsf]cGt/lqmfdfkmt\dtbtf btf{klqmf sf/df ; gsf]s/f atfP . koj]fsx]n]s]pNn
u/\$ 5g\eg]/fhgllts bnsf sfo\$tf(x lgs)yf} ; Wofdf btf{ynx]df pkl:yt lyP, t/ tl JolStx]nf0{
eg]s/f c:ki6 g}5 . cGt/jff{
ul/Psf bnsf sfo\$tf(x]n] ; fdfGtM s] eg\$ 5g\eg] pglx btf{sfodf nfu\$ sd{f/Lx]nf0{ ; xofu ug{
uPsf xg\btf{klqmf]koj]f0f ug{x0g

edOf ul/Psf ; a)lhNnf]df lhNnf lgjffg sfof(x]n]btf{klqmf sf/df hfgsf/L u/fpg /fhgllts bnx,
gful/s ; dfhsf ; #7gx / kqsf/x ; E e3f6 tyf a7sx u/\$ lyP . btf{klqmfdf cem w}]/fhgllts /
gful/s ; xeflutf h6fpg]Pp6f dfWodsf ?kdf lgjffg cfof]n] :yfglo ; dGjo ; ldltx :yfgf ug{sf
ul//x\$] 5 . o:tf] sfd lhNnf / ufj ; txd ul/6\$ / ; dGjo ; ldltx]df lgjffg clwsf/Lx, ; /sf/L
clwsf/Lx, /fhgllts bnsf klTlgwx, gful/s ; dfhsf ; #7gsf klTlgwx / :yfglo u0odf6ox /xg]
Joj:yf ul/Psf] 5 . koj]fsx]n]edOf u/\$ sxl lhNnfdf o:tf ; dGjo ; ldltx u7g e}s\$ 5g\ w}
btf{ynx]df ; xefulx]n] tl ; ldltx]nf0{dtbtf btf{klqmfdf ; x

` = dtbftf btf\$[f]; do; ldf

dtbftf btf{klqmf; DaGwL klnf]cGtl/d kltjDgdf sf6{ ; {6/n]s]pNny u/\$f]lyof]eg]cfknh] to u/\$f
ultljlx; ; ~rfng ugI ; dotflnsf cg?k dtbftf btf{ sfo{ ; ~rfng ugI sfddf lgjfg cfofln] sxl
sl7gf0x; cgej u/\$f]5 . To:tf]sl7g
; jfr cbfnt

lgj ffg cfoflun]ugkgIM

k] {of]hgf cg; f/ dtbftf btf{sfo{; a}7fpfdf ; ~rflnt 5 efg] ; lglZrt ug{rfn' dtbftf cEof; nf0{cfj Zostf
cg; f/ ; do a9fpg' kb5 . l9nf0 / /fhgllts bnxen]k%ofPsf]cj /f]wxen]ubf{of]hgf cg?k ; a}btf{ynxendf
fpB/d}gfd btf{ug{cj ; / ; a}nf0{k]pfg
ul/Psf] 5 efg]s/f ; lglZrt ug{; a}gu/kflnsf / uflj ; xendf gfd btf{sfo{; ~rfng ug{lgj ffg cfoflun]
lglZrt kifj wfgxen] lgwfl/t ug{kbs . o; cft/ut klxn\$fr/0fxendf cj /f]wxen]c; / kf/\$f 7fpKendll0]; ej
ePhlt 7fpBf dtbftf btf{ynxend km] / vfl]g]sfd klg kb5 .

cfhsf ldlit; Dd gfd btf{ug{56fPsf JolStxen]nf0{btf\$]cj ; / lbnfpg 56\$fd dtbftfxendsf]btf{cEof; ; ~rfng
ug{kbs . \gful/sxen]nf0{gfd btf\$]lglDt a9\$]cj ; / k]pfg u/\$f]df lgj ffg cfoflunf0{
sf6l ; l6/ ; x]xgf ub5, t/ hg; s}sf/0fn]ePKlg oltGh]h gfd btf{gu/\$f gful/sxen]nf0{cj ; /xen] lbnfpg

czStx₂ j f sg)k\$ f/n]; ldf₀tlstx₂ dtbftf btf{k|qmaof6 afix/ kg{k|g ; S5g\e6g]s/fdf sf6_l ; Q6/nf0{ a9l rf; f]5 .

dtbftf xg; Sg]JolStx₂nf0{gfd btf\$]lg|Dt kxfr a9fpg lhNnf ; b/d'sfdaflx/ lg/Gt/ btf\$ f lg|Dt btf{ynx₂ :yfkgf ug{k_b5 . ko[]fsx₂n]e₀f u/\$f lhNnfel/df lg/Gt/ btf\$ f/f gfd btf{u/fpg]JolStx₂sf]; Wofdf yf}] ePklg j [4 ePsf]s'/f pglx₂n]atfPsf 5g\ btf{u/fpg]sf]sh ; Wofdf j [4 ePsf]s'/f ; sf/ffds 5 eg] lhNnf lgj f'g sfoffosf sd{f/lx₂n] atfPsf] btf\$] b/nf0{ x_bf{ lgj f'g cfof]un] ; g\@)!! sf] dWlo hnf0{ Ddsf nflu lg cgdffg ul/P cg' f/sf]btf{ug]JolStx₂sf]; eflj t ; Wofsf]nlo klg k'f xg]5_g . 5_b\$fl JolStx₂sf]btf{ cEof; ; ~rfng ug\$ f ; fy; fy}lhNnf ; b/d'sfdaflx/sf uflj ; s lg|Dt btf{ynx₂ :yfkgf ul/Pdf To; n]dtbftf xg; Sg]JolStx₂nf0{gfd btf\$]lg|Dt plrt kxF / cj; /x₂ k_bf_g ug_b e6g]s'/df sf6_l ; Q6/ ljZj f; ub₅ .

lhNnfafix/ btf{/ lg/Gt/ btf\$ f af/df hfu?stf a9fpg dtbftf lz|ffsf k_bf_gx₂ cl3 a9f0Psf]s'/f ; lglZrt ug{k_b5 .

ldnfpq gkfn ; /sf/nf0{lgbzg lbPsf]5 . To; dflly, gfd btf{ugixs ePsf ; a}JolStx;n]gfd btf{ug{; sg\
eGg] ; lglZrt ug\$] nflu kpfj s/L dfkb08 ckgfpg nftflqqs lgjffgsf lglDt cGt/f[60 l; 4ftx;L
cGt/ut gkfn ; /sf/ aflu 5 . vpsf]s/frflxfs]5 eg]cfj Zos sfuhft; lxt cfj bg lbPs}lbg cfj psx;nf0{
gful/stfsf]kpf0fkq lbnfpq lhNnf kzf; g sfononf0{lbPsf]lgbzg kngf gugx;nf0{uX dGqnon]kofit
sfj fXl u/\$f]5g . bfhvvsf lhNnf kzf; g sfonon] ; ~rfng u/h: t}gful/stfsf]kpf0fkq lj t/0fsf]nflu Pp6f
3Dtl cleofg rnfpg ; lSPdf ; jfr cbfntsf]cfbz cg?ksf]to]Pp6f ; sf/flds kpfG xg]lyof].

dw] j fbl bnx;n] kfof0/x\$]f cj /fjvx; ; dflk kfg{lgjffg cfofufnf0{ ; 3fpg] kpfG hf/L /fVgk5{ . dw] j fbl
bnx; ; E Pp6f ; xldtdf klG / lgjffg cfofufsf sdf/lx;sf] ; /lff ; lglZrt ug{
lsl; dsf zlStx;sf] ; bkoflu u/} lgjffg cfofufnf0{ ; 3fpg' kb5 .

/fhgllts bn / gful/s ; dfhn]ugkgIM

dtbftf btf{kqmfdf cem a9L ; lqmo / ; xofyl eldsf lgjffg ugk5{ . lgjffg cfofufsf]kxndf u7g ePsf :yfglo
; dgjo ; ldltx;n]sXl :yfgx;df dtbftf btf{kqmfdf /fhgllts bn / gful/s ; dfhsf] ; xeflutf a9fpg
; 3fp kfof0/x\$]f 5g\ . tklg /fhgllts bn jf gful/s ; dfhsf ; #7gx;n] dtbftf btf{kqmfaf/] ; #t}gf
hufpg jf ofljo JolStx;nf0{gfd btf\$]f lglDt kfl] ; flxt ug{ ; fj hlgS lqmfSnfkx; ; ~rfng u/\$f pbfx/0fx;
eg]cem}klg yf/}g}5g\ . gfd btf\$]f lglDt kl/rfng u/} dtbftf btf{kqmfnf0{
; 3fpgdf g} ; a}/fhgllts bnx;sf]?lr /x\$]f]5 .

dtbftf btf{kqmfnf0{cj /fjv kfof0/x\$]f dw] j fbl bnx;n] cf gf kl/dsf{ / ugf; fx; p7fpg plrt sfagl
pkfox; cj ndag ug{kbf / lj /fjvsf cf gf sfoqmdx; zflGtK0f{xg]s/f ; lglZrt ug{kbf . btf{kqmfdf cj /fjv
agwdf nrstf kbzg ug{kbf / kl/dsf{ tyf
ugf; fx; p7fpg plrt sfagl pkfo koflu ug{kbf . pglx;n] ; a}ofljo gkfnlx;nf0{gful/stfsf]kpf0fkq
kflk ug{tbf?stfsf; fy ; xoflu klG ug{kbf .