

Figure 2: GoS-initiated aerial bombardment (Blue) and shelling (Red) in northwest Syria since August 2019. Data from ACLED and The Carter Center.

Figure 3: HTS and other armed groups shelling (blue) and armed clashes against (red) GoS areas in northwest Syria since August 2019. Data from ACLED and The Carter Center.

Al-Hol and Ain Issa camps hold Syrian and foreign women and children who are associated with ISIS. These camps are guarded by the SDF.

