

**Para: Los participantes en la conferencia internacional del Centro Carter sobre el derecho a la información pública**

**De: Laura Neuman  
Gerente del Proyecto de Acceso a la Información y Subdirectora del Programa de las Américas  
El Centro Carter**

**Ref.: Objetivos y sinopsis de la conferencia**

Estamos dichosos de saber que estarán con nosotros para hablar acerca de los éxitos y desafíos del ejercicio del derecho a la información alrededor del mundo, y sobre todo para analizar de qué forma podemos promover este derecho. La conferencia estará dirigida por Jimmy Carter, Ex Presidente de los Estados Unidos. Contaremos además con la presencia de dos jefes de estado, Evo Morales, actual Presidente de Bolivia, y Amadou Toumani Touré, actual presidente de Mali, como también con Alejandro Toledo, Ex Presidente del Perú. Nos sentimos satisfechos de contar con tan alto nivel de representación de todos los sectores de la sociedad –el político, el gubernamental, el empresarial, el de los medios de comunicación, el de las organizaciones no gubernamentales, como también el de las organizaciones internacionales y las fundaciones más prominentes–. En total tendremos 125 participantes provenientes de 40 países.

### **Antecedentes**

El Centro Carter celebró una conferencia preparatoria en mayo de 2007 que sirvió para identificar los temas centrales de esta conferencia y esclarecer sus objetivos. Durante la fase u

e el proceso se estanque o retroceda.<sup>1</sup> Si bien es cierto que ha habido

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<sup>1</sup> En los Estados Unidos, el gobierno Bush ha llevado a cabo una serie de ataques contra la Ley para el Libre Acceso a la Información (“Freedom of Information Act”), como por ejemplo memorandos enviados por el Departamento de Justicia instando a mantener las cosas en secreto, o el hecho de que el vicepresidente Cheney declare que él no hace parte de la rama ejecutiva y que por ende

avances claros, particularmente en el número de países que ha promulgado leyes integrales de acceso a la información, es probable que no se haya mirado realmente cómo les está yendo a estas leyes en la práctica, y en qué medida se están implementando, haciendo cumplir y utilizando.

Además, no se sabe si los beneficios del derecho a la información están alcanzando a los más desfavorecidos y creando las transformaciones sociales esperadas. Aunque el derecho a la información tiene el potencial de ser un fuerte mecanismo para garantizar la responsabilidad y promover el desarrollo, existe un consenso en torno a la necesidad de llevar a cabo investigaciones minuciosas que demuestren el efecto del derecho a la información para así poder persuadir a los gobiernos de que en general, los beneficios de la transparencia sobrepasan los costos de seguir en la opacidad.

## **Meta y objetivos:**

**La meta de esta conferencia internacional es avanzar en el desarrollo de sistemas efectivos de acceso a la información pública en todo el mundo.**

Los objetivos principales de la conferencia son:

1. Reflexionar acerca del estado actual del derecho a la información pública en el mundo
2. Considerar el efecto del acceso a la información en áreas como el desarrollo y la gobernanación
3. Explorar las acciones prioritarias para promover la promulgación y total implementación de leyes de acceso a la información pública, sin olvidar las consideraciones de *realpolitik* que influyen a todas las partes interesadas

Esto se logrará mediante los presentadores principales, las exposiciones de cada panel, los grupos de trabajo y las discusiones plenarias. Al reunir a tan ilustre grupo de pensadores, personas influyentes y practicantes en un contexto informal, esperamos poder crear un espacio para el logro de esta meta. Los participantes harán recomendaciones detalladas y delinearán un plan de acción para promover el derecho a la información alrededor del mundo al cierre de la conferencia.

## **Metodología**

Exceptuando las sesiones plenarias iniciales y las conclusiones del último día, llevaremos a cabo nuestras deliberaciones a puerta cerrada y de manera extraoficial para así crear un ambiente en el que todos los presentes puedan expresar sus opiniones e ideas con tranquilidad. Tampoco tendremos discursos ni actuaciones formales. Los presentadores del almuerzo y la cena y las plenarias iniciales del miércoles en la tarde proporcionarán el contexto de las deliberaciones a través de presentaciones muy cortas cuyo objetivo será el de estimular un debate sensato. Confirmaremos el resumen o la declaración de la conferencia durante la sesión de clausura.

El jueves nos dividiremos en cinco grupos de trabajo para analizar los problemas específicos que se identificaron en una reunión preparatoria que tuvimos en mayo del 2007 y durante innumerables consultas con muchos de ustedes. El objetivo de cada uno de los grupos de trabajo es el de proponer recomendaciones de cómo proceder. Les pedimos que consideren diferentes pasos a seguir con base en las distintas partes interesadas –¿qué es lo que pueden hacer todos y cada uno de los actores: la sociedad civil, el gobierno nacional, las organizaciones internacionales, el sector privado, los medios de comunicación, los académicos, y las instituciones financieras y los donantes internacionales? Todos somos iguales en estos pequeños grupos de trabajo, en los que contaremos con los mejores y más comprometidos expertos y practicantes de todo el mundo en el área del derecho a la información. Sus facilitadores y relatores son los mejores en el campo, y ellos nos ayudarán a lo largo del día para que produzcamos recomendaciones claras.

El viernes en la mañana nos reuniremos en un solo grupo para hablar acerca de nuestras conclusiones y recomendaciones, las cuales pasarán a hacer parte del plan de acción que quedará



## Conferencia internacional sobre el derecho a la información pública

El Centro Carter  
Febrero 27 al 29 de 2008

### **Memorando sobre la logística de la conferencia**

Nos sentimos dichosos de darle la bienvenida a la ciudad de Atlanta. A continuación encontrará información útil para su arribo y estadía en nuestra ciudad.

#### **Transporte del aeropuerto**

El Centro Carter tiene el gusto de ofrecer transporte en grupo entre el Aeropuerto Internacional de Hartsfield y el hotel de la conferencia o el Centro Carter, siempre y cuando usted llegue durante los horarios en los que contaremos con personal en el

**Si llega en un vuelo nacional de American Airlines**, por favor baje por las escaleras mecánicas y pase por las puertas de vidrio para llegar al área de equipaje. Ahí encontrará a uno de los representantes del Centro Carter sosteniendo un aviso que dirá “Carter Center”. Esta persona le indicará a dónde tiene que ir para coordinar el transporte.

### **Salida:**

Habrá transporte disponible para las personas que salgan del Centro Carter el viernes 29 de febrero. Por favor no olvide cancelar la habitación del hotel y llevarse su equipaje. El horario de transporte con las horas de salida se pondrá en cartelera en el Centro Carter. También contaremos con transporte en grupo para aquellos que salgan directamente del hotel al aeropuerto el viernes 29 de febrero. Más adelante le informaremos el horario de salida del transporte en grupo del hotel.

Les reembolsaremos el costo del taxi del hotel Georgian Terrace al aeropuerto a aquellas personas que partan después del viernes. Por favor no olvide guardar su recibo.

Si decide irse al aeropuerto por sus propios medios (y no utilizar el transporte en grupo), desafortunadamente no podremos reembolsarle el costo.

### **Equipaje**

Tendremos un área designada para guardarle el equipaje a aquellos que lleguen directamente al Centro Carter o planeen salir desde allí.

### **Hotel**

Le hemos reservado una habitación en el hotel Georgian Terrace. Por favor tenga en cuenta que los cambios que desee hacerle a la reservación los debe realizar directamente a través del Centro Carter. El hotel le pedirá la información de su tarjeta de crédito en el momento de registrarse para cubrir cargos incidentales o personales. Si no puede presentar una tarjeta de crédito, el hotel le pedirá un depósito reembolsable de \$100 en efectivo.

The Georgian Terrace  
659 Peachtree Street, N.E.  
Atlanta, GA 30308  
Tel: 404-897-1991  
Fax: 404-724-0642

Para que no le cobren un día adicional, debe cancelar la habitación el día de su salida antes de las 12 del día. Si gusta, el hotel podrá guardarle el equipaje mientras espera.

### **Transporte**

Tendremos transporte en grupo entre el hotel de la conferencia y el Centro Carter para todos los eventos relacionados con la conferencia. También habrá servicio de transporte en grupo ida y vuelta del Centro Carter al Banco de la Reserva Federal para la cena externa que tendrá lugar en la noche del 28 de febrero (nota: no habrá tiempo suficiente para regresar al hotel antes de la cena del jueves 28 de febrero). Favor ver el horario de transporte en grupo anexo.

### **El clima y la vestimenta apropiada**

El mes de febrero es considerado como mes de invierno en Atlanta a pesar de que las temperaturas pueden ser templadas y oscilar entre los 60 grados durante el día y los 37 grados Fahrenheit en la noche (14-3 grados centígrados). Se recomienda traer gabardina o paraguas. La vestimenta para los eventos de la conferencia debe ser traje de negocios o atuendo tradicional.

### **Números telefónicos**

Centro Carter

Tel: 404-420-5175

Fax: 404-420-5196

Kari Mackey (en caso de emergencia)

770-845-4416

Laura Neuman (en casa de extrema emergencia)

404-84-2566



## Conferencia internacional sobre el derecho a la información pública

El Centro Carter  
Febrero 27 al 29 de 2008

### Memorando acerca del transporte en grupo

#### **Martes, 26 de febrero – programa opcional**

- 6:20 PM Salida del Hotel Georgian Terrace hacia el Centro Carter para conversar un poco
- 8:45 PM Salida del Centro Carter hacia el Georgian Terrace

#### **Miércoles, 27 de febrero**

- 11:20 AM Salida del Georgian Terrace hacia la conferencia en el Centro Carter
- 8:00 PM 1<sup>era</sup> salida del Centro Carter hacia el Georgian Terrace
- O
- 8:30 PM 2<sup>nda</sup> salida del Centro Carter hacia el Georgian Terrace

#### **Jueves, 28 de febrero**

- 8:00 AM Salida del Georgian Terrace hacia la conferencia en el Centro Carter
- 5:45 PM Salida del Centro Carter hacia la cena en el Banco de la Reserva Federal
- 9:00 PM Salida del Banco de la Reserva Federal hacia el Georgian Terrace

#### **Viernes, 29 de febrero**

- 8:30 AM Salida del Georgian Terrace hacia la conferencia en el Centro Carter
- 1:15 PM Salida por grupos en taxi del Centro Carter hacia el Georgian Terrace o el aeropuerto



Laura Neuman, Gerente de Proyecto de Acceso a la Información, Centro Carter  
Tom Blanton, Director Ejecutivo, Archivo de Seguridad Nacional  
Kevin Dunion, Comisario de Información, Escocia  
Michelle Roberts, Periodista, El Oregonian

**Miércoles 27 de febrero**

12:00 p.m.

**Almuerzo y conferencistas – Salón Cyprus**

Jennifer McCoy, Directora, Programa de las Américas, El Centro Carter  
Juez Diego García-Sayan, Vicepresidente, Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos

**Sesiones plenarias – Capilla Cecil B. Day**

2:00 p.m.

**Sesión de apertura**

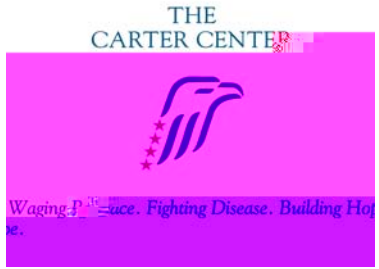
7:00 p.m. **Cócteles – vestíbulo de la biblioteca del Museo Presidencial de Carter**  
Tour del Museo Presidencial de Jimmy Carter disponible

8:00 p.m. **Buses comienzan a salir para el hotel**

**Jueves 28 de febrero**

8:00 a.m. **Salida del hotel**

- 11:15 a.m. **Receso**
- 11:45 p.m. **Discusión plenaria y conclusiones de la conferencia**  
Moderador: Ex Presidente Jimmy Carter
- 12:30 p.m. **Conclusiones finales y próximos pasos**
- 12:45 p.m. **Almuerzo (opcional) o transporte al aeropuerto**



## Conferencia Internacional sobre el

Rodolfo Aldea	Director de Probidad, Transparencia y Acceso a la Información Pública, Ministerio de la Presidencia, Chile
Joanne Archibald	Directora Principal para Información, Ministerio de Información, Cultura, Juventud, y Deportes, Jamaica
Abraham Azubuike	Director de Biblioteca, Comisión Económica de Naciones Unidas para África
Emma Back	Consultora, Departamento de Desarrollo Internacional, Reino Unido
Paloma Baena Olabe	Especialista de Gobernación del Sector Público, Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo, EEUU
Ana Bellver	Especialista de Gobernación del Sector Público, Banco Mundial
Ibrahim Ben-Kargbo	Ministro de Información y Comunicación, Sierra Leona
Leslie Benton	Directora de Política, Transparencia Internacional, EEUU
Matt Bigg	Jefe de la Oficina de Atlanta, Reuters, EEUU
Tom Blanton	Director, Archivo de Seguridad Nacional, EEUU
Luis Botello	Director de Programas, Centro Internacional para Periodistas, EEUU/Panamá
Lawrence Bropleh	Ministro de Información, República de Liberia
Richard Calland	Gerente de Programa de Gobernación Económica, Instituto para la Democracia en Sudáfrica, Sudáfrica
Maximilano Campos Rios	Director, Área de Transparencia de Democracia Representativa, Argentina
Jimmy Carter	Ex Presidente de los Estados Unidos, Fundador del Centro Carter, EEUU
Rosalynn Carter	Ex Primera Dama de los Estados Unidos, Fundadora del Centro Carter, EEUU
Jie Cheng	Profesora de Derecho, Facultad de Derecho, Universidad de Tsinghua, China
Orrett Connor	Secretario de Gabinete, Islas Caimán
Damien Cox	Director Interino, Unidad de Acceso a la Información, Jamaica
Helen Darbishire	Directora Ejecutiva, Access Info Europa, España
Maja Daruwala	Directora Ejecutiva, Iniciativa de la Mancomunidad para los Derechos Humanos, India
Nelson de Freitas	Administrador de Proyectos, Centro Latinoamericano de Administración para el Desarrollo, Venezuela
Boubacar Dicko	Coordinador de Proyectos, Comisión para el Desarrollo Institucional, Mali
Mukelani Dimba	Subdirector Ejecutivo, Centro de Consejo para la Democracia Abierta, Sudáfrica
Chad Dobson	Director Ejecutivo, Centro de Información para la Banca, EEUU
Kevin Dunion	Comisario de Información, Escocia
Linda Ehrichs	Oficina para la Política de la Gobernabilidad Democrática, Agencia Canadiense de Desarrollo Internacional, Canadá

Misanvu Faustine	Comisario Interino, Ministerio de Información, Uganda
William Fitzpatrick	Abogado de Empresa, Red Omidyar, EEUU
Meredith Fuchs	Abogada General, Archivo de Seguridad Nacional, EEUU
Diego Garcia-Sayan	Juez, Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos, Perú
Elaine Geyer-Allely	Consultora, Centro Carter, Mali
Carolyn Gomes	Directora Ejecutiva, Jamaicanos por la Justicia, Jamaica
Guillermo Gonzales-Arica	Director Asistente, Centro Mundial para el Desarrollo y la Democracia, Perú
Olivia Grange	Ministro de Información, Cultura, Juventud, y Deportes, Jamaica
Juan Pablo Guerrero	Comisario de Información, Instituto Federal de Acceso a la Información Pública, México
Emmanuel Gyimah-Boadi	Director Ejecutivo, Centro para el Desarrollo Democrático, Ghana
John Hardman	Presidente y Director Ejecutivo, Centro Carter, EEUU
Nathaniel Heller	Co-fundador y Director General, Integridad Mundial, EEUU
C.R. Hibbs	Oficial de Programa y Director General para México, Fundación Hewlett, EEUU/México
Jamie Horsley	Directora Adjunta, Centro de Derecho de China, Universidad de Yale, EEUU
Brant Houston	Director Knight en Reportaje de Investigación y de Empresas, Universidad de Illinois, EEUU
Rob Jenkins	Profesor, Centro de Estudios Postgrado, Instituto Ralph Bunch de Estudios Internacionales, EEUU
Lisa Jordan	Subdirectora Adjunta, Unidad Mundial y de la Sociedad Civil, Fundación Ford, EEUU
Gergana Jouleva	Directora Ejecutiva, Programa de Acceso a la Información, Bulgaria
Sampa Kangwa-Wilkie	Oficial de Programa de Libertad de Expresión y Derecho a la Información, Instituto de los Medios de Comunicación de Sudáfrica Secretariado Regional, Namibia
Stephen Kay	Coordinador de Análisis de América Latina, Banco de la Reserva Federal, EEUU
Ronald Krall	Vicepresidente, Director General de Salud, GlaxoSmithKline Plc, EEUU
Huguette Labelle	Presidenta de la Junta, Transparencia Internacional, Alemania
Issa Luna Pla	Profesora, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, México
Modibo Makalu	Asesor del Presidente de la República, Malí
Firoze Manji	Co-director, Fahamu Ltd & Fahamu Trust, Reino Unido
Conrad Martin	Director Ejecutivo, Fundación Stewart Mott, EEUU
Emily Martinez	Directora de Iniciativas Especiales, Instituto de la Sociedad Abierta, EEUU
Jennifer McCoy	Directora del Programa de la Américas, Centro Carter, EEUU
Toby Mendel	Director de Derecho y Programas de Asia, Artículo 19, Reino Unido
Marcos Mendiburu	Especialista de Desarrollo Social, Banco Mundial
Jonas Moberg	Secretario Principal, Iniciativa para la Transparencia de las Industrias Extractivas, Noruega
Carlos Monge	Grupo Propuesta Ciudadana, Perú
Victor Ndoma-Egba	Sublíder, Senado de la República Federal, Nigeria
Laura Neuman	Directora de Proyecto de Acceso a la Información y Subdirectora del Programa de las Américas, Centro Carter, EEUU
Tavinder Nijhawan	Oficial de Programa, Centro Internacional de Investigaciones para el Desarrollo, Canadá
Deunden Nikomborirak	Director de Investigación, Instituto de Investigación del Desarrollo de Tailandia, Tailandia
Priscilla Nyokabi	Oficial de Programa, Comisión Internacional de Juristas, Kenia
Sina Odugbemi	Jefe de Programa, Comunicación para la Gobernación y la Rendición de Cuentas, Banco Mundial
Edetaen Ojo	Director Ejecutivo, Programa de Derechos de los Medios de Comunicación, Nigeria
Juan Pablo Olmedo	Presidente, Fundación Pro Acceso, Chile
William Orme	Asesor Político, Desarrollo de los Medios de Comunicación Independientes, Programa de la Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo
Emilio Ortega	Fundación Violeta Barrios de Chamorro, Nicaragua
Nana Oye Lithur	Coordinadora de la Oficina África, Iniciativa de los Derechos Humanos de la Mancomunidad, Ghana
Marta Oyhanarte	Subsecretaria de Relaciones Institucionales, Argentina
Suchi Pande	Secretaria, Campaña Nacional por el Derecho a la Información de la Gente, India

Darian Pavli	Oficial Legal, Iniciativa de Justicia para una Sociedad Abierta, EEUU
Mitchell Pearlman	Consultor de la Información del Gobierno, Consejero en Ley, EEUU
Jose Tomas Perez	Director General, Corporación de Fomento Industrial, República Dominicana
Javier Ponce Cevallos	Secretario Particular del Presidente de la República, Ecuador
Andrew Puddephat	Director, Socios Globales, Reino Unido
Juan Ramón Quintana	Ministro de la Presidencia, Bolivia
Rakesh Rajani	Fundador y Miembro de la Junta de Directores, HakiElimu, Tanzania
Graeme Ramshaw	Oficial de Programa, Instituto de Resultados para el Desarrollo, Instituto Brookings, EEUU
Hyeon-Ju Rho	Director de País, Asociación Americana de Juristas, Iniciativa del Estado de Derecho, China
Ramiro Rivadeneira	Asesor de Derechos Humanos, Ministerio de Justicia, Ecuador
Miguel Rivadeneira	Director General, El Comercio y Radio Quito, Ecuador
Michelle Roberts	Periodista, The Oregonian, EEUU
Alasdair Roberts	Profesor, Escuela Maxwell, Universidad de Syracuse, EEUU
Fernando Rodrigues	Vicepresidente, Asociación Brasileña de Periodismo de Investigación, Brasil
Jorge Romero León	Director Ejecutivo, Fundar Centro de Análisis e Investigación, México
Atila Roque	Director, Instituto de Estudios Socioeconómicos, Brasil
Marc Rotenberg	Director Ejecutivo, Centro de Información de la Privacidad Electrónica, EEUU
Roberto Saba	Director Ejecutivo, Asociación por los Derechos Civiles, Argentina
Marta Sacasa	Vicepresidente, Canal 2, Nicaragua
Albie Sachs	Juez, Corte Constitucional, Sudáfrica
Salimah Samji	Equipo de Desarrollo Global, Fundación Google, EEUU
Jorge Santistevan de Noriega	Ex Defensor del Pueblo, Socio de Santistevan de Noriega y Asoc., Perú
Emanuel Shears-Moses	Abogado, Comisión de Reforma Legislativa, Sierra Leone
Ousmane Sidibe	Comisario, Comisión para el Desarrollo Institucional, Mali
Shekhar Singh	Fundador, Campaña Nacional para el Derecho a la Información de la Gente, India
Rick Snell	Profesor, Universidad de Tasmania, Australia
Dario Soto-Abril	Director Adjunto, Fundación para las Américas, Organización de Estados Americanos
John Stremlau	Vicepresidente de Programas de Paz, Centro Carter, EEUU
Miguel Suazo	Coordinador, Consejo Nacional para la Reforma al Gobierno, República Dominicana
Tom Susman	Socio, Ropes and Gray, EEUU
Nardi Suxo	Viceministro de Transparencia y Lucha contra la Corrupción, Bolivia
Min Tang	Subsecretario General, Fundación de Investigación del Desarrollo de China, China
Tseliso Thipanyane	Director Ejecutivo, Comisión Sudafricana de Derechos Humanos, Sudáfrica
Jack Thurston	Co-fundador, Organización de los Subsidios Agrícolas, Reino Unido
Mohamed Tibanyendera	Oficial de Apoyo y Transmisión, Instituto de los Medios de Comunicación de Sudáfrica, Tanzania
Alejandro Toledo	Ex Presidente, Perú
Anel Townsend	Miembro del Grupo Consultor, Parlamento Latinoamericano
Maharafa Traoré	Ministro de Justicia, Malí
Patrick Tumwine	Oficial de Apoyo y Redes, Red de Derechos Humanos, Uganda
Ricardo Uceda	Director Ejecutivo, Instituto Prensa y Sociedad, Perú
Farina Vasquez	Oficial de Información, Honduras
Vladimir Villegas	Ancla del Centro de Noticias Unión Radio, Grupo Unión Radio, Venezuela
Aleem Walji	Equipo de Desarrollo Global, Fundación Google, EEUU
Alex Wang	Director, Oficina de Beijing, Consejo de Defensa de Recursos Naturales, China
John Wilson	Oficina Internacional Legal, Organización de Estados Americanos

**Delatores**

Zachary Bookman

Sarah Holsen

Suzanne Piotrowski

Sarah Rivard

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Asistente de Investigación, Escuela Suiza de Estudios Postgrado de Administración Pública, Suiza

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Profesor, Universidad de Macalester, EEUU

**Personal**

Kari Mackey

Meg McDermott

Andrea Durango

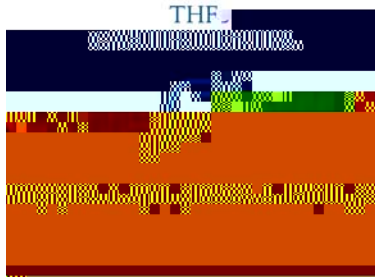
Sarah King

Coordinadora Asistente de Proyecto, Proyecto de Acceso a la Información, Programa de las Américas, Centro Carter, EEUU

Asistente a la Conferencia, Proyecto de Acceso a la Información, Programa de las Américas, Centro Carter, EEUU

Oficial de Programa, Programa de las Américas, Centro Carter, EEUU

Asistente de Programa, Programa de las Américas, Centro Carter, EEUU



## PARTICIPANT BIOS

### **Gilma Agurcia**

Gilma Agurcia is a Doctor in Law from the Universidad Comp

ents for World Bank and private law practice. She also served as a docent and instructor for the Law faculty at the Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Honduras, and was Director for the Institute of Legal Investigatthesinstitute of LeNnr8

íd i c niversidad Nacional Autónoma de Honduras y fue Directora del Instituto de Investigación Jurídica, UNAH. La Sra. Agurcia ha redactado varios anteproyectos de ley y ha contribuido extensivamente a varias revistas de ley, las cuales incluyen la Revista de Derecho del Instituto de Investigación Jurídica y la Revista Fondo Hondureño del Colegio de Abogados de Honduras.

### **Rodolfo Aldea**

Rodolfo Aldea M is a lawyer and magister in political science. From 1981 until 1990 he served as judge and speaker of the court, after which he served as an attorney for the Ministry of Economy. From 1991 until 1995 he participated in the “Capacity-building, Management, and Judicial Policy” project for the Chilean government, financed by USAID. He went on to be a professor in the judicial academy, and taught political science in the Chilean government’s “Program on International Cooperation for Policemen”. He also taught political science in the



Universidad Alberto Hurtado, and a graduate social ethics course in the Universidad de Chile's Institute of Political Theory. He now teaches Political Theory in the Universidad de San Sebastian and the Universidad Tecnológica Metropolitana. He has been teaching "The State and New Generation Reforms" in the graduate program of the School of Economics of the Universidad de Chile. Since 1991 he has been a lawyer for the State Defense Council, and as of 1998 he has been a consultant on justice and judicial defense for the World Bank. Since 2007 he has been government advisor on probity, transparency and access to information.

Rodolfo Aldea, abogado, magister en ciencia política. De 1981 a 1990, fue juez y relator de Corte. De 1990 a 1991, fue Fiscal en el Ministerio de Economía. De 1991 a 1995, participó en el proyecto "Capacitación, Gestión y Política Judicial", financiado por USAID. De 1997 a 2003, fue profesor en la Academia Judicial. En 2004 y 2005, impartió cursos de ciencia política, en el "Programa de Cooperación Internacional de Policías" del Gobierno de Chile. De 2003 a 2006, impartió clases de ciencia política en la Universidad Alberto Hurtado. En 2006, impartió clases sobre ética social (Rawls y Sen) en curso de postgrado del Instituto de Asuntos Públicos de la Universidad de Chile. Desde 2006, imparte cursos de Teoría Política en la Universidad San Sebastián y en la Universidad Tecnológica Metropolitana. Desde 2007, imparte el curso "El Estado y Reformas de Nueva Generación", en programas de postgrado de la Escuela de Economía de la Universidad de Chile. Desde 1991, es abogado del Consejo de Defensa del Estado. Desde 1998 es consultor del Banco Mundial en justicia y defensa judicial del Estado. Desde 2007 es asesor gubernamental en probidad, transparencia y acceso a la información pública.

**Joanne Archibald**

**Abraham Azubike**

Back provides technical, policy and communications advice to a range of other clients, most recently including the Open Society Institute, UNICEF UK and the Center for Global Development. Until end 2005, Ms Back was a senior civil servant at the UK Department of Health, following seven years at DFID working on a wide range of development issues - such as access to medicines, communicable and non-communicable disease including HIV/AIDS, governance and economic reform in South Africa, trade and investment in South and South East Asia, and global environmental issues. Ms Back has a Bachelors degree from the University of Oxford and a Masters with Distinction in Environment and Development from the School of Oriental and African Studies in London.

**Paloma Baena**

Paloma Baena is a Public Governance specialist at the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB), where she focuses on anticorruption and strategic public management issues. She has participated in the revision of the Bank's anticorruption strategy and the launching of its first anticorruption trust fund. She has also conducted political economy analysis for growth diagnostic studies and participated in modernization of the state projects in South America and the Caribbean. Prior to joining the IDB, Paloma worked at the World Bank, advising on issues relating to the business climate and public-private partnerships, and in the private sector, as a strategic management consultant for public sector entities. Paloma holds a J.D. from Complutense University (Madrid, Spain) and an M.P.A. from Harvard University (Cambridge, Massachusetts), focused on political and economic development and

Leslie A. Benton is Senior Po



Press, Leusden, The Netherlands, 2006. Dr Bropleh has presented several academic papers, including *Freedom from Fear—In search of Global Peace and Security*—UN General Assembly High-level Civil Society Hearings—UN Headquarters, (2005) and *Refugees and Uprooted People: Advocating for God's Justice and Household* – United Nation, New York, NY, 2001.

### **Richard Calland**

Richard Calland is Associate Professor in Public Law at the University of Cape Town and Director of its Democratic Governance & Rights Unit. He is a founding member and Executive Director of the Open Democracy Advice Centre (ODAC) in Cape Town and Programme Manager of the Economic Governance programme at IDASA where he has worked since 1994 (heading its main governance programme, the Political Information & Monitoring Service from its inception in March 1995 until April 2003). He is a Senior Research Associate with the Cambridge Programme for Industry. His latest book *Anatomy of South Africa: Who Holds the Power?* was published in October 2006. He is co-editor of an earlier ODAC publication – *The Right to Know, the Right to Live: Access to Information & Socio-economic Justice* (2002) – and also of *Thabo Mbeki's World: The Politics & Ideology of the South African President* (2002). Calland is a political columnist for the *Mail & Guardian* newspaper. He is a member of the International Task Team on Transparency of the Institute for Public Dialogue at Columbia University, directed by Professor Joseph Stiglitz. He also consults extensively around the world; in recent years, he has advised on transparency policy, access to information law and anti-corruption strategies to the governments of Jamaica, Bolivia, Peru and Nicaragua, as a consultant to the Carter Center. Prior to coming to South Africa in 1994, Calland practised at the London Bar for seven years, specialising in Labour Law. He has an LLM in Comparative Constitutional Law from the University of Cape Town (1994) and a Diploma in World Politics from the London School of Economics.

### **Maximiliano Campos Rios**

conflict mediation in Ethiopia and Eritrea, North Korea, Liberia, Haiti, Bosnia, Sudan, Uganda, the Great Lakes region, Venezuela, and Nepal. The author of twenty-three books, he is University Distinguished Professor at Emory University. On December 10, 2002, the Norwegian Nobel Committee awarded the Nobel Peace Prize to President Carter “for his decades of untiring effort to find peaceful solutions to international conflicts, to advance democracy and human rights, and to promote economic and social development.

### **Rosalynn Carter**

Rosalynn Carter, as First Lady of Georgia and First Lady of the United States, took on a continuing role as leader and advocate for positive change in the field of mental health. She created and chairs The Carter Center’s Mental Health Task Force. She is president of the Board

the past twenty years. His community involvement includes his role as Chief Commissioner for Scouts in the Cayman Islands. He was named as a Member of the British Empire on June 16, 2003. He is also an avid cyclist and road safety advocate.

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**Damian Cox**

Maja Daruwala is the Executive Director of Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative, an international NGO mandated to ensure the *practical* realization of human rights across the Commonwealth. She is actively engaged in numerous human rights initiatives and concentrates on issues relating to civil liberties including police reform, prison reform, right to information, discrimination, women's rights, freedom of expression, and human rights advocacy capacity building. Maja's interests lie particularly in the area of systemic reforms. She has focused her energies on issues of accountability and participation, which she believes are essential underpinnings for good governance and the realisation of human rights. Maja sits on several charitable boards, including the Open Society Institute-Justice Initiative, the International Women's Health Coalition, both based in New York, Civicus: World Alliance for Citizens Participation, based in Johannesburg, South Asians for Human Rights, based in Colombo, and the Voluntary Action Network of India, an umbrella organisation based in New Delhi aimed at protecting civil society. Maja believes the only way to be optimistic about the future is to invent it!

### **Nelson de Freitas**

Nelson de Freitas has been the Project Administrator for the Latin American Center of Administration for Development (CLAD) since 2003 and is in charge of the following areas: social control and transparency in public matters and reform processes monitoring in Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Mexico, Paraguay and Uruguay. Previously, he served as the Secretary General of the Civil Society "Convivencia Democratica" (CONVIDEMOS). He received his Master's in Political Philosophy from the Universidad Simon Bolivar, and is a graduate of the Political Science and Administration from the Universidad Central de Venezuela with honorable mention in International Studies. He is also qualified in "Matters of Public Administration", "Matters of Electoral Processes: Structural Basis" and "Parliamentary Challenges: Representation, Legislation and Control," by the National Institute of Public Administration of Spain (INAP) and the Distance Learning Center for Economic and Technological Development (CEDDET), the Congress of Deputies of Spain and the Spanish Agency for International Cooperation (AECI). Some of his most recent publications include: "The invisible threads of our cities are the basis of our presidentialism"; "Presidentialist Culture in the Political Tradition of Contemporary Venezuela." and "Political vs. Economic Language in the Venezuela of today".

Nelson de Freitas ha sido el Ad



Fundación Centro de Educación a Distancia para el Desarrollo Económico y Tecnológico (CEDDET); “Los Desafíos del Parlamento: Representación, Legislación y Control”, por el Congreso de los Diputados de España y la Agencia Española de Cooperación Internacional (AECI). Algunas de sus publicaciones más recientes incluyen: “Los hilos invisibles de nuestras ciudades son los fundamentos de nuestro presidencialismo”; “La Cultura Presidencialista en la Tradición Política de la Venezuela Contemporánea” y “Lenguaje político vs. Lenguaje económico en la Venezuela actual”.

### **Boubacar Dicko**

Boubacar Mahamdane Dicko was born near Tonka, Republic of Mali, in 1965. A civil administrator by training, he currently works at the Commissioner’s Office for Institutional Development as the Coordinator of the Institutional Support Unit of the Institutional Support for Administrative Reform and Decentralization Program (PARAD). He has been at this post since 2006. Previously, he served as the Head of the Cabinet of the Ministry of Industry, Commerce and Transportation, between 2000 and 2003. Between 1999-2000 he was Staff Manager in the Division of Personnel of the Administrative and Financial Department of the Ministry of Health. Prior to that, he was Project coordinator for the NGO, Subaahi Gumo Association. He received his Diploma from the National School of Administration of Mali.

DICKO Boubacar Mahamadane est né Vers 1965 à Tonka (GOUNDAM) en République du Mali Administrateur Civil de formation, à ce jour il est au Commissariat au Développement Institutionnel ou il assure les fonction de Coordinateur du Volet Appui Institutionnel du Programme d’Appui à la Reforme Administrative et à la Décentralisation (PARAD). Coordinateur du Projet Appui Institutionnel PARAD- PDI (Août 2006 à nos jours). Chef de Cabinet au Ministère de l’Industrie, du Commerce et des Transports (Mars 00 à Avril 03). Chargé de gestion du personnel à la Division Personnel de la Direction Administrative et Financière du Ministère de la Santé (Avril 99 à Mars 00). Chargé de projet à l’ONG Association Subaahi Gumo (ASG) (De 1991 à 1998). : Diplôme de l’Ecole Nationale d’Administration du Mali

### **Mukelani Dimba**

Mukelani Dimba is the Deputy Chief Executive Officer of the Open Democracy Advice Centre

agencies, such as a consultancy on FOI and Communication in Tanzania commissioned by the UK's Department for International Development. He has acted as Regional Coordinator (Africa) for the Open Society Justice Initiative's 14 Country Comparative Study on FOI Monitoring. This involved coordinating research in six African countries.

### **Chad Dobson**

Chad Dobson joined the Bank Information Center (BIC) as Executive Director in December, 2007. Chad founded BIC in 1987 and was Executive Director until 1996. He then founded and directed the Consumers Choice Council to protect labeling systems (organic, fair trade, Marine Stewardship Council, Forest Stewardship Council) during the initial development of the World Trade Organization. At Oxfam America, where he was Director of Policy since 2003, Chad was responsible for developing the organization's Washington presence, and his portfolio included the Fair Trade campaign, extractive industries work and policy and advocacy activity associated with humanitarian relief. Chad is currently on the board of the International Relations Center, the Forest People's Programme/World Rainforest Movement, Green Seal, and the Herbert Scoville Jr. Peace Fellowship.

### **Kevin Dunion**

Kevin Dunion was appointed as the first Scottish Information Commissioner in 2003 and has recently been reappointed by the Scottish Parliament for a further, final, term of office. He is responsible for ensuring that all 10,000 for Scotland's public authorities which range for the Scottish government to individual general medical practitioners comply with the Scottish freedom of information act. In three years since the Act came into force he has received over 1500 appeals; he has issued almost 600 formal decisions. The Scottish experience is proving of interest to other jurisdictions and in particular he has been directly involved in projects in Jamaica (with the Carter Center) and Malawi (with the British Council and Scottish Government). He was educated at the University of St Andrews (MA Honours in Modern History) and University of Edinburgh (MSc African Studies). Prior to becoming Commissioner, Kevin's background was in the voluntary sector in firstly international development and then environmental campaigning on which subjects he is the author of a number of articles and books. He is currently writing a book on freedom of information.

### **Linda Ehrichs**

Linda Ehrichs is a Senior Policy Analyst in the area of governance and anti-corruption for the Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA). She is also a graduate of the Institute of Development Studies (IDS), University of Sussex, U.K. Among her professional experience, Linda has worked with the anti-corruption NGO Transparency International in Berlin (Germany) as contributing editor on the 2007 edition of the Global Corruption Report, "Corruption and Judicial Systems". Linda also has extensive field experience in media, gender and development with UNDP in Southeast Asia (Lao PDR).



Panel on the United Nations System of Administration of Justice and Legal Counsellor of the Board of the Central Bank of Peru. Between July 2001 and July 2002, Mr Garcia Sayan was Peruvian Foreign Minister. During his tenure he promoted the ratification by Peru of the Rome Statute (ICC) and the approval by the OAS of an Inter American Democratic Charter. Prior to his appointment as Foreign Minister, Mr Garcia Sayan served as Minister for Justice for eight months participating towards the normalization of relations between Peru and the Inter American Court of Human Rights. He was also instrumental in the rebuilding of Peru's justice and security



Research and Teaching (CIDE) from 1994 to 2003, a public university in Mexico City. Commissioner Guerrero's main publications cover topics such as: budget and public finance, public administration reform (transparency, accountability, professionalization), and access to government information in Mexico.

### **Nathaniel Heller**

Nathaniel Heller has split time between social entrepreneurship, investigative reporting and traditional public service since 1999, when he joined the Center for Public Integrity and began, along with Marianne Camerer and Charles Lewis, to develop the Integrity Indicators and conceptual model for what would become Global Integrity. At the Center, Heller reported on public service and government accountability; his work was covered by the Associated Press, *The Washington Post*, *The New York Times*, *Los Angeles Times*, *USA Today*, *Chicago Tribune*, *Moscow Times*, *The Guardian (London)*, and *Newsweek*. In 2002 he joined the State Department, focusing on European security and transatlantic relations. He later served as a foreign policy fellow to Senator Edward Kennedy in 2004. In 2005, Heller returned to stand up Global Integrity as an independent international organization tracking governance and corruption trends around the world and has led the group since.

### **C.R. Hibbs**

C.R. Hibbs is Program Officer and Managing Director for Mexico for the Global Development Program at the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation. Ms. Hibbs has overseen the Foundation's Mexico portfolio since 2001. The Global Development Program's Mexico investments focus primarily on transparency and accountability issues. The program also makes targeted investments to strengthen the knowledge base for development, and for improving the enabling environment for civil society in the country. Prior to joining the Foundation, Ms. Hibbs was a Program Officer at the Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies at the University of California, San Diego, where she worked as a U.S.-Mexico border environment and migration specialist. C.R. holds a B.A. in anthropology and an M.A. in Latin American Studies from the University of California, San Diego. She is based in Mexico City.

### **Sarah Holsen**

Sarah Holsen is a research associate at the Swiss Graduate School of Public Administration in Lausanne, Switzerland (IDHEAP), where she is part of a team working on a Swiss National Science Foundation (FNS)-funded research project on governmental transparency. In parallel she is pursuing a PhD in public administration. Prior to her move to Switzerland at the end of last year she was the Access to Information Research Fellow at the Constitution Unit (University College London), which she joined in July 2004 after completing a Masters degree in Public Administration at the Maxwell School of Syracuse University and a Masters in Latin American Studies at UCSD. Sarah's interest in access to information and transparency was sparked while working as a research assistant for Alasdair Roberts at Syracuse. She has also worked for Japanese organizations in Chicago, Japan and New York and as a volunteer in the human rights field in Ecuador.

### **Jamie P. Horsley**

Jamie P. Horsley is Deputy Director of The China Law Center and Senior Research Scholar and Lecturer in Law at the Yale Law School. Before moving to Yale, Ms. Horsley was a partner in the law firm of Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison, establishing their first office in Beijing in 1981-83 and managing the China practice from Hong Kong 1986-90; Commercial Attaché in the U.S. Embassies in Beijing and Manila, 1991-95; Vice President of Motorola International, Inc. and Director of Government Relations for China for Motorola, Inc., resident in Beijing (1995-98); and a consultant to The Carter Center on village elections in China (1999-2002). Ms. Horsley lived and worked in China for 13 years, travels there frequently, and has written and spoken on doing business with China, legal aspects of village elections in China and the development of open information, public participation and administrative dispute resolution in China. She is a Director of the National Committee on United States-China Relations. She received her J.D. from the Harvard Law School, an M.A. in Chinese Studies from the University of Michigan, her B.A. from Stanford University and a diploma in Chinese law from the University of East Asia, Macao. She speaks and reads Mandarin Chinese.

### **Brant Houston**

Brant Houston is the Knight Chair in Investigative & Enterprise Reporting at the University of Illinois in Urbana-Champaign where he is a professor and teaches investigative and advanced reporting. He is the co-author of *The Investigative Reporter's Handbook* and author of *Computer-Assisted Reporting: A Practical Guide*. Before becoming the Knight Chair, he was executive director of Investigative Reporters and Editors and the National Institute for Computer-Assisted Reporting for nearly 12 years. He also was a professor in journalism at the University of Missouri. As executive director, Houston oversaw all of IRE and NICAR's programs and personally conducted hundreds of seminars in the U.S., Europe, South America, Africa, Asia and Australia. He

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of publications on freedom of information issues, including the case study *The Access to Information Programme: Fighting for Transparency during the Democratic Transition* (July





International Affairs and Developmental Economics. She also holds an MA in Human Rights from the University of Essex.

transparency, and social accountability in different regions of the world such as Europe and Central Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean and East Asia. In implementing the above activities, he forged partnerships with international institutions, local public bodies and NGOs. On July 1, 2006, he joined the Media, Information & Governance Program of the World Bank Institute. Within the broader framework of promoting good governance, he has focused on promoting access to public information and strengthening the role that media plays in accountability and governance, mainly in Latin America and the Caribbean. Prior to this position, he was a member of WBI's Social Empowerment and Social Inclusion Program.







and Communication for Development. Mr. Odugbemi holds a Bachelors degree in English (1980) and in Law (1986) from the University of Ibadan and a Masters degree in Legal and Political Philosophy (1999) from the University College London. He is finishing his doctoral thesis in Laws this year at the same university. His subject is Public Opinion and Direct Accountability between Elections: A Study of the Constitutional Theories of Jeremy Bentham and A.V. Dicey. Mr. Odugbemi's publications include *The Chief's Grand-daughter*, a novel (Spectrum Books, 1986) and he co-authored *With the Support of Multitudes: Using strategic communication to fight poverty through PRSPs*.

### **Edetean Ojo**

Edetaen Ojo is Executive Director of Media Rights Agenda, an NGO in Nigeria, which works to promote media freedom and freedom of expression, and is also Vice Chair of the Board of the Media Foundation for West Africa, a regional non-governmental organization based in Accra, Ghana, working in the defence of media freedom in West Africa. He has over 20 years experience as a journalist and is a former visiting media fellow at the DeWitt Wallace Center for Communications and Journalism at Duke University in North Carolina; and a British Chevening Scholar. Mr. Ojo has worked on Freedom of Information issues in Nigeria and regionally over the last 12 years and is Coordinator of the Nigerian Freedom of Information Coalition as well as Director of the Africa Freedom of Information Centre (AFIC). He is also a member of the Steering Committee of the Global Forum for Media Development (GFMD). Mr. Ojo is currently serving as coordinator of the international Partnership on Media and Conflict Prevention in West Africa, which is made up of international, regional and national media freedom and media development organizations collaborating to provide relief for media affected by conflict in the region.

fundamentales y del consumidor, la transparencia y el acceso a la información en la gestión pública, áreas en las cuales ha representado casos emblemáticos ante el Sistema Interamericano de Protección de Derechos Humanos y contribuido a la formulación de las políticas públicas del país. Su trabajo lo vincula a la defensa y asesoría a organizaciones no gubernamentales y personas naturales. Adicionalmente desarrolla una intensa actividad académica y cuenta con publicaciones especializadas en las más materias de su competencia.

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**Bill Orme**

Emilio José Ortega Porras, Nicaragüense, Licenciado en Derecho, con Postgrado en Formación Metodológica de Instructores Jurídicos y Diplomado en Compras y Contrataciones del Estado, posee experiencia en el tema de democracia, participación ciudadana, acceso a la información, municipalismo, incidencia política, transparencia y anticorrupción. El Licenciado Ortega, se ha desempeñado en diferentes Organizaciones de la Sociedad Civil, coordinando proyectos relacionados con la participación e incidencia ciudadana en el fortalecimiento de la democracia y también ha trabajado como funcionario público del Poder Ejecutivo, capacitando a servidores de ese poder del Estado y a ciudadanos en el tema de la transparencia y la ética en el ejercicio de la función pública. Es miembro del Grupo Promotor del Acceso a la Información Pública de Nicaragua, en representación de las organizaciones de la sociedad civil en las que ha laborado. Ha participado en representación del Estado de Nicaragua, en diferentes eventos internacionales relacionados con la lucha contra la corrupción. Actualmente trabaja en la Fundación Violeta Barrios de Chamorro en la ejecución de proyectos que promueven el Acceso a la Información.

### **Nana Oye Lithur**

Nana Oye Lithur is a lawyer by profession and a human rights advocate. She holds an LLB from the Faculty of Law, University of Ghana, and a Masters (LLM) from the University of Pretoria, South Africa. She is currently the Coordinator of the Africa regional office of the Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative, where she coordinates CHRI programmes on Police Accountability, Freedom of Information and Access to Justice in Ghana and Africa. She is a member of the technical steering committee of the Freedom of Information Centre for Africa that coordinates and monitors the activities of African countries with respect to RTI/FOI and coordinates the Freedom of Information Coalition in Ghana which advocates the passage of a Right to Information bill. Nana conducted a survey for OSI and the Open Democracy and Advisory Centre (ODAC), South Africa in 2004, on the filing of requests for information at public institutions in Ghana, and organised the African Regional Conference on the Freedom of Information, Accra, Ghana (2007). In Ghana, she has a panellist and discussant on many TV and Radio programs and has written various articles in the print media on Freedom of Information. She was honoured by the University of Pretoria, South Africa with the Vera Chirwa Award for Human Rights for her outstanding performance in protecting human rights in Africa in 2007.

**Marta Oyhanarte** and Africa. She is a

(1989-95). Some of Marta Oyhanarte's publications include: "Your absence, Your presence" ("Tu ausencia, Tu Presencia"), "How to exert you power as a citizen" ("Cómo ejercer su poder ciudadano"; Mediation: a transformation in culture" ("Mediación: una transformación en la cultura"); "Activists and Intelctuals of Civil Society in Public Service" ("Activistas e Intelctuales de la Sociedad Civil en la Función Pública").

Marta Oyhanarte, Abogada y Mediadora, egresada de la Universidad de Buenos Aires con Diploma de Honor es la actual Subsecretaria para la Reforma Institucional y el Fortalecimiento de la Democracia para el gobierno de Argentina. Previamente, sirvió como Presidenta de la Comisión de Justicia de la Legislatura de la ciudad de Buenos Aires (2000-2003), donde fue Legisladora de la ciudad de Buenos Aires por dos términos consecutivos de tres años y fue Integrante del Comité Organizador de Liderazgo Femenino para el Hemisferio (Auspiciado por Diálogo Interamericano y el Centro Internacional de Estudios sobre la Mujer) en Washington. También fue miembro del Consejo Académico del Instituto de Promoción de Derechos Humanos (Convenio Gobierno Argentino y Naciones Unidas) (1993-96); Directora del Centro para la Participación y el Control Ciudadano del Gobierno de la ciudad de Buenos Aires. (1996-97) y Presidió la Fundación Poder Ciudadano (1989-95). Algunas de las publicaciones de Marta Oyhanarte han sido: Tu ausencia, Tu Presencia", "Cómo ejercer su poder ciudadano", "Mediación: una transformación en la cultura". (Coautora), "Activistas e Intelctuales de la Sociedad Civil en la Función Pública". (Coautora)

### **Suchi Pande**

Suchi Pande is Secretary, National Campaign for People's Right to Information (NCPRI). Suchi has worked for Parivartan, a Delhi based citizens' group against corruption, before joining the NCPRI. She is also an independent researcher, looking at interlinked issues of governance and accountability with respect to the urban poor. Suchi graduated from Delhi University and has a MBA in International Management from Australia.

### **Darian Pavli**

Darian Pavli is Legal Officer for Freedom of Expression and Information at the Open Society Justice Initiative. He has been involved, among other things, with impact litigation before international human rights mechanisms, and has played a leading role in efforts to establish the right of access to government information as a basic human right internationally. He works closely with human rights groups in Africa, Eastern Europe, Latin America and elsewhere to address a broad range of freedom of expression and information deficits, and writes and speaks extensively on these issues. Prior to joining the Justice Initiative, Darian was the Southern Balkans researcher for Human Rights Watch and a senior attorney for the OSCE Mission in Albania. He taught constitutional law in his native Albania, and holds advanced law degrees from NYU Law School and Central European University. Darian is a founder and steering committee member of the International Media Lawyers' Association.

## **Mitchell W. Pearlman**

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Mitchell W. Pearlman is currently a government information consultant and attorney. He was Executive Director and General Counsel of the Connecticut Freedom of Information Commission from 1975-2005, and now holds the title of Executive Director Emeritus of that organization. He has practiced law for over 37 years. Mr. Pearlman is a frequent speaker on Freedom of Information, privacy, freedom of expression and related topics. He has served as an expert for such organizations as the American Bar Association, the Center for First Amendment Rights, the Freedom Forum, Freedom House, the United States Department of State, and Yale Law School's China Law Center. He's a director of the National Freedom of Information Coalition, the Connecticut Foundation for Open Government, the Connecticut Council on Freedom of Information, and the Connecticut Legal Services Corporation. He was formerly a steering committee member of the Council on Governmental Ethics Laws (COGEL), and a member of the International Conference of Information Commissioners. Mr. Pearlman's writings have been published in numerous journals, and his work cited authoritatively by many sources. He is now in the process of publishing his first book, entitled *Piercing the Veil of Secrecy: The Fight for Freedom of Information*.

including administrative transparency and ethics. Piotrowski's work on governmental transparency includes access to documents through mechanisms such as freedom of information and open meetings laws. Her current research focuses on defining and measuring municipal transparency. Piotrowski has also written widely on public management and freedom of information issues including book chapters, journal articles, case studies, and encyclopedia articles. She authored the book, *Governmental Transparency in the Path of Administrative Reform* from the State of University of New York Press (2007).

**Javier Ponce Cevallos**

**Andrew Puddephatt**

Andrew Puddephatt is a Director of Global Partners and Associates (GPA). He has worked to promote human rights for twenty years and has specific expertise in programme development and evaluation with a focus upon transparency, the role of media in society, and implementing human rights. Andrew was Executive Director of ARTICLE 19 from January 1999 to October 2004. He has been an expert member of both the Council of Europe and the Commonwealth Expert working groups on freedom of information and freedom of expression. He is the Vice-Chair of International Media Support; a Danish based NGO that provides emergency support to journalists in conflict areas. He is also a visiting fellow at the London School of Economics. Andrew has led human rights organisations in the not for profit sector for more than twelve years. Between October 1995 and January 1999 he was the Director of Charter88 the UK's leading constitutional reform organisation. Between 1989 and 1995 he was General Secretary of Liberty, a domestic human rights organisation in the UK. He played a leading role in securing a Bill of Rights for the UK. In January 2003 he was awarded an OBE for services to human rights. Andrew is currently chair of the Nirex Independent Transparency Review panel and Chair of the Audit Committee for the UK's Parliamentary Ombudsman.

**Juan Ramón Quintana**

**Rakesh Rajani**

Rakesh Rajani, a citizen of Tanzania, was until recently the founding Executive Director of HakiElimu ([www.hakielimu.org](http://www.hakielimu.org)), an independent civil society organization in Tanzania that promotes public engagement in education governance and enables citizens to hold government to account. Rakesh's interests include the use of information in promoting citizen agency, political economy of policy making, budget transparency and public engagement, and education

Children and AIDS. Recently, he has also advise

organizations. He served as the Judicial Advisor to the Constitutional Court of Ecuador for six years. Currently, he is Advisor to the Minister of Justice and Human Rights in Ecuador.

Doctor en Jurisprudencia y Magíster postulante en Ciencias Internacionales por la Universidad Central del Ecuador. Diplomado Superior en Derecho Constitucional y Derechos Fundamentales por la Universidad San Francisco de Quito. Diplomado Superior en Derechos Humanos y Procesos de Democratización por la Universidad de Chile. Cursos de Especialización en Derecho Constitucional y Derechos Fundamentales por la Universidad Carlos III de Madrid – España. Ha colaborado por varios años en organizaciones de derechos humanos, justicia y democracia. Asesor Jurídico del Tribunal Constitucional del Ecuador por seis años. Actualmente Asesor del Ministro de Justicia y Derechos Humanos del Ecuador.

### **Miguel Rivadeneira**

Miguel Rivadeneira is the current News Editor for Ecuadoradio, Radio Quito and Radio Platinum FM and has been so for the past twelve years. He is also a columnist and board member of the Editorial Counsel of El Comercio and a correspondent and board member for the Regional Executive Board of the Press and Society Institute, based out of Lima, Peru. He has been a journalist in Ecuador since 1975 for El Tiempo, Extra and Radio Tarqui, and spent 15 years with El Comercio as a reporter, political editor, and coordinator of writing, five years of which he was Editor in Chief. He has received sixteen national awards, honorable mentions and decorations for his work. Miguel Rivadeneira completed his higher educational studies from the Universidad Central del Ecuador, and received his diploma for postgraduate studies from the Instituto de Altos Estudios Nacionales. He has also taken part in many courses and seminars in the United States, Germany, Colombia and Peru, at institutions such as the SIP, the Federation of International Editors of Journals, and the American Press Institute.

Doce años director de noticias de Ecuadoradio, Radio Quito y Radio Platinum FM. desde 1995 hasta la fecha. Articulista y miembro del Consejo Editorial del Diario El Comercio. Quince años en el diario El Comercio como reportero, editor político, coordinador de redacción y cinco años de editor general. Corresponsal del Instituto de Prensa y Sociedad con sede en Lima. Reportero desde 1975 de los diarios El Tiempo, Extra y



Mission with The Carter Center, assisting in the logistics and coordination of the delegation and serving as an international elections observer. In 2005 she worked for Catholic Relief Services in Recife, Brazil, where she coordinated an emergency

Brazilian politicians. Mr. Rodrigues has an MA in International Journalism from the City University of London. He also serves as vice-president for ABRAJI (Brazilian Association of Investigative Journalism).

### **Jorge Romero Leon**

Jorge Romero received his Master's in Political Science from the New School for Social Research in New York, and is currently finishing his Doctorate in Political Philosophy there, as well. He also studied political science in ITAM. He is particularly focused on theory of democracy, political identity, sovereignty and migration. He has worked in Fundar since 2000, in various projects related to budget analysis and legislative monitoring. He excelled as an advisor and information coordinator for the parliamentary branch of PAN in the Senate and as project coordinator in the Department of Governance of the Mexican Institute for Social Security. Since January 2007, he is the Executive Director of Fundar.

Maestro en Ciencia Política por la *New School for Social Research*, en Nueva York. Está terminando el doctorado en filosofía Política en la misma escuela, y estudió Ciencia Política en el ITAM. Sus áreas de especialización son la teoría democrática, identidad política, soberanía y migración. Ha trabajado en Fundar desde 2000 en diversos proyectos relacionados con el análisis de presupuestos y el monitoreo legislativo. Se desempeñó como asesor y coordinador de información en la fracción Parlamentaria del PAN en el Senado, y como asesor y coordinador de diversos proyectos en la Secretaría de Gobernación y en el Instituto Mexicano del Seguro Social. Desde Enero de 2007 es el Director Ejecutivo de Fundar.

### **Atila Roque**

Atila Roque comes from Brazil where he works in the NGO sector for over 15 years. Most recently, he was Executive Director of ActionAid USA (2003-2006) and he is presently Co-Director of Inesc (Institute of Economic and Social Studies), one of Brazil's best-known NGOs. He has also served as coordinator for the program on Public Policies and Globalization at IBASE (Brazilian Institute of Economic and Social Analysis).

Marc Rotenberg is Executive Director of the Electronic Privacy Information Center (EPIC) in Washington, DC. He teaches

puesta en vigencia de la Ley de Acceso a la Información. Nacida en Managua, Nicaragua en 1949, casada, con cuatro hijos y dos nietos.

### **Albie Sachs**

Albie Sachs, born in 1935, is a justice on the Constitutional Court of South Africa, appointed by Nelson Mandela in 1994. His career in human rights activism started at the age of seventeen, when as a second year law student at the University of Cape Town, he took part in the Defiance of Unjust Laws Campaign. He attended the Congress of the People at Kliptown where the Freedom Charter was adopted. He started practice as an advocate at the Cape Bar aged 21. The bulk of his work involved defending people charged under racist statutes and repressive security laws. In 1966 he went into exile. After spending eleven years studying and teaching law in England he worked for a further eleven years in Mozambique as law professor and legal researcher. During the 1980s working closely with Oliver Tambo, leader of the ANC in exile, he helped draft the organisation's Code of Conduct, as well as its statutes. In 1990 he returned home and as a member of the Constitutional Committee and the National Executive of the ANC took an active part in the negotiations which led to South Africa becoming a constitutional democracy. After the first democratic election in 1994 he was appointed by President Nelson Mandela to serve on the newly established Constitutional Court.



Sibide is also a member of the scientific council of the Advanced Studies Institute of the University of Nantes, France. Mr. Sidibe was honored by the President of Mali as a Knight of National Order of Mali.

### **Shekhar Singh**

Shekhar Singh is a founder member and past convenor of the National Campaign for Peoples Right to Information (NCPRI). The NCPRI was at the forefront of the movement to draft and have legislated the Indian Right to Information Act. Shekhar Singh taught social and moral philosophy, and epistemology, at St. Stephen's College, University of Delhi, and at the North-Eastern Hill University, Shillong. He subsequently taught at the Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi and was Director of the Centre for Equity Studies, New Delhi. His major areas of work and interest include biodiversity conservation, environmental management, right to information and good governance. He has also worked with the Government of India as Advisor to the Planning Commission of India and has been a consultant to various organisations including the UNDP, FAO, ADB, DANIDA, the World Commission on Dams and the Global Environmental Facility (GEF). He is a past governor of the Canadian International Development Research Centre (IDRC) and a co-chair of the task force on transparency, as part of the Initiative on Policy Dialogue (IPD), based in Columbia University, New York.

### **Rick Snell**

Rick Snell is a senior lecturer in public law at the Law School, University of Tasmania. His principal area of interest is administrative law but he has published and studied in a wide number of areas (including history, politics and the South Pacific). He is considered an authority on Freedom of Information (FOI). He has been a visiting teacher at Law Schools in New Zealand, Canada and Ireland. In the past 8 years he has been invited to speak on a ccess to information, the reform of administrative law and public law teaching in all Australian states, Canada, New Zealand, Fiji, Indonesia, Mexico, United Kingdom, Ireland, USA, Philippines, Malaysia, Cambodia and South Africa. He has been a government FOI officer, serial

organizations from Latin America and the Caribbean that work together to promote participation and transparency through better FOIA laws. Mr. Soto holds a Masters of Law from Tulane University and is admitted to practice law in the state of New York.

**John Stremlau**

Dr. John Stremlau is vice president for peace programs at The Carter Center, named to the post in January 2006. He oversees the Center's programs to advance human rights, democracy and conflict resolution globally, regional cooperation in the Americas, and promotion of grassroots democracy, rule of law, and social justice in China. For the past eight years he resided in South Africa where he was Jan Smuts Professor and Head of International Relations and the founding director of the Centre for Africa's International Relations at the University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg. Previously, he served as senior advisor to the Carnegie Commission on

Tom Susman is a partner in the Washington Office of Ropes & Gray, where his practice includes counseling, litigation, and lobbying on access to government information and privacy. He has testified on FOIA reform before the U.S. Congress and authored a number of works on information and privacy. He advised Shanghai on open government information, wrote a chapter on Access to Documents in the European Union for an ABA publication, co-authored a BNA portfolio on business information, and taught classes and courses on the FOIA to government



include "Growth Triangles in Asia-A New Approach to Regional Economic Cooperation" (Oxford University Press, 1994); "Indonesia-Malaysia-Thailand Growth Triangle: Theory to Practice" (Asian Development Bank Press, 1996); "Issues on Contemporary Economics" (Commerce Press, Vol.1, 1989, Vol.2, 1992, Vol.3, 1996); and "Thousand Thoughts and One Achievement" (Guangdong Economic Press, 2002). Min Tang received both his Ph.D and M.A in International Trade Finance and Econometrics from the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, and his B.S in Mathematics from Wuhan University, China."

### **Mohammed Tibandenyera**

Mr. Mohamed Tibanyendera is an Advocate entitled to practice in all legal matters in the High Court of Tanzania and Subordinate courts, save for the Primary Courts. He completed his Bachelor of Laws degree in 2003 at the University of Dar es Salaam, specializing in human rights, intellectual property, and corporate and commercial laws. Mr. Tibanyendera has undertaken various activities in his current and previous positions. He first worked as a legal counselor with the Womens' Legal Aid Centre, then joining ILM Advocates, a private law firm in Tanzania in 2003, where he worked as a legal officer. Since May 2004, Mr. Tibanyendera has been working at his current position with the Media Institute of Southern Africa –Tanzania Chapter (MISA-TAN) as an Advocacy/Broadcasting Officer. MISA is an international non-governmental organization campaigning for Freedom of Information and media freedom in the Southern African Development Community (SADC). Besides, Mr. Tibanyendera has participated in various forums to address issues of access to information. He is currently the secretary to the Coalition for Freedom of Information Campaign in Tanzania and has also worked as a consultant to the Coalition on matters relating to freedom of information.

### **Alejandro Toledo**

Dr. Alejandro Toledo was democratically elected President of Peru from July 2001-July 2006. His Presidency was characterized by its fight against poverty through health and educational investment. He launched the "1000 Days for the Future" campaign in 2002, which aimed at improving the lives of 59 million people. He also initiated the "20th Anniversary Campaign" in 2005, which celebrated the 20th anniversary of the end of the Shining Path insurgency. He was re-elected for a second term in 2006, serving until 2011.

Master's in Economics of Human Resources, in addition to a Master's in Economics from Stanford University.

### **Tseliso Thipanyane**

Tseliso Thipanyane is the Chief Executive Officer of the South African Human Rights Commission. He has worked extensively on human rights, democracy and good governance over the last 15 years, and has held positions as former researcher and acting director of the Centre for Criminal Justice, University of KwaZulu-Natal, law lecturer, University of the Western Cape. He is the former Deputy Chief Executive Officer of the National Institution for Public Interest Law and Research, as well as the Former head of the Research and Documentation of the South African Human Rights Commission. Mr. Thipanyane served as the former Corporate Affairs Officer of the Commission for the Promotion and Protection of the Rights of Cultural, Religious and Linguistic Communities and was a former member of the Juvenile Justice Project Committee of the South African Law Reform Commission. Currently, Mr. Thipanyane is an active member of the Board of various organizations, including the Open Society Foundation (South Africa), and the Children's Institute, University of Cape Town, as well as former board member to the South African Anti-Racism Forum; he is also an Advocate of the High Courts of Lesotho and South Africa. Mr. Thipanyane has a Masters in Constitutional Litigation and a Bachelor's in Laws and Sciences; he also received a fellowship for the Salzburg Seminar.

### **Jack Thurston**

Based in London, UK, Jack Thurston is a co-founder of farmsubsidy.org, a network of journalists, researchers and activists pushing for transparency in European Union farm subsidy policies. He has led the campaign for access to data on farm subsidy payments in the UK and continues to work with a pan-European network on budget accountability and openness. His work on transparency has resulted in fundamental changes to laws governing public access to information about European Union budgets. He is also a Transatlantic Fellow of the German Marshall Fund of the US, an American institution that stimulates the exchange of ideas and promotes cooperation between the United States and Europe in the spirit of the post-war Marshall Plan. He was formerly a political adviser to the Rt. Hon. Nick Brown MP, the UK Minister for Agriculture Fisheries and Food (1998-2001). Mr Thurston writes widely on agriculture, food and trade policy and his articles have appeared in The Guardian, The Observer, European Voice, New Statesman, Prospect and Tribune. He holds degrees in Philosophy, Politics and Economics from Oxford University (1994) and Public Policy Analysis from the University of California at Berkeley (1999), where he studied for two years as a Fulbright Scholar.

### **Anel Townsend**

Anel Townsend is a consultant for the Unit of Gender and Diversity at the Inter-American Development Bank, Washington DC. She is a Member of the Advisory Council of Parliament Latin-American (regional organization which gathers 22 Parliaments from Latin American and Caribbean and promotes latinamerican integration and democracy) and of the Advisory Council

of Vital Voices for a Global Partnership (which promotes women 's leadership globally ) in Washington DC.Visiting Fellow of the Center for Hemispheric Affairs at the University of Miami , Florida (2008), Faculty of the Salzburg Seminar, Session 447, Austria (2007 ).Member of the Congress in Peru between 1995 and 2006. As a parliamentarian she focused her work in human rights, gender equality and anticorruption matters. She is the author of the first Access to



his Master's Degree in International Development and Regional Planning. Aleem was an intern at the Carter Center in 1990.

### **John Wilson**

Mr. Wilson is Senior Legal Advisor for the Office of International Law of the Organization of American States, in charge of topics on Access to Information. In this capacity, Mr. Wilson's principal responsibilities include the development of legislative and procedural recommendations for Member States, including the possible adoption and implementation of local and/or Inter-American instruments on the Access to Information. In this capacity, Mr. Wilson provides advisory services to OAS political and technical bodies, agencies and entities and provides assistance to member states in the implementation of OAS instruments. Before joining OAS, Mr. Wilson was project director with an international research institution in charge of legal reform and implementation efforts in Latin America. Mr. Wilson is frequent speaker and author on topics of international law and legal reform in the Americas and has been lecturer/faculty at numerous institutions. Mr. Wilson is a graduate of the State University of New York at Buffalo and the University of Arizona College of Law.

## **Staff Bios**

### **Laura Neuman**

Laura Neuman is the Assistant Director for the Americas Program at The Carter Center. She is the Access to Information Project Manager for the Carter Center and directs and implements its transparency projects, including projects in Jamaica, Bolivia, Nicaragua, and Mali. Ms. Neuman edited six widely distributed guidebooks on fostering transparency and preventing corruption and has presented at numerous international seminars relating to access to information legislation, implementation and enforcement. Ms. Neuman is a member of the Initiative for Policy Dialogue task force on transparency, a board member of the Center for Transparency and Access to Information Studies, Mexico, and an International Associate to the Open Democracy Advice Center, South Africa, and has served as a consultant to the World Bank, Inter-American Development Bank, and a number of governments. As part of her transparency work, she served as Executive Secretary for the Carter Center's Council for Ethical Business Practices. Ms. Neuman also has led and participated in international election monitoring missions throughout the Western hemisphere. Prior to joining The Carter Center in August 1999, Ms. Neuman was senior staff attorney for Senior Law at Legal Action of Wisconsin. She is a 1993 graduate of the University of Wisconsin law school.

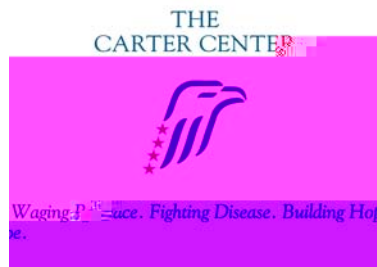
### **Kari Mackey**

Kari Mackey is the Assistant Project Coordinator for the Access to Information Project of The Carter Center's Americas Program. She provides logistical and administrative support to the

project's various country missions and regional initiatives. Prior to joining The Carter Center staff, she interned for The Carter Center's Americas Program in the Spring of 2007, when she completed research on a number of issues related to the right to access public information. Ms. Mackey is currently working on her Master's degree in Political Science with a concentration in International Relations and Comparative Politics at Georgia State University. She graduated summa cum laude with a Bachelor of Arts in Political Science from Georgia State with numerous awards including Best Paper for her presentation of the paper, *Democracy and Human Rights*, at the 2007 Georgia State Political Science Research Conference. Previously she worked for four years as an assistant project manager for Sherwood & Associates, Inc.

**Andrea Durango**

Andrea Durango joined The Carter Center in Ju



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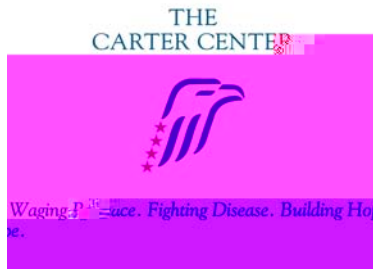
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## **Pautas para los grupos de trabajo**

### **Metodología**

El segundo día de la conferencia, el jueves 28 de febrero, estará dedicado a los grupos de trabajo. Cada grupo de trabajo contará con un facilitador y un relator que ayudarán a dirigir las discusiones del grupo y llevar un registro de las mismas. El objetivo para la mañana y las primeras horas de la tarde de este día será el de analizar los problemas, las lecciones aprendidas, los éxitos, y los desafíos pertinentes al grupo. El resumen y la identificación de los pasos a seguir para avanzar en el tema del derecho a la información se llevarán a cabo al finalizar el día. Todos los grupos contarán con un formato de tres diapositivas en Power Point para presentar lo siguiente:

1. La determinación del tema
2. Las consideraciones
3. Qué hacer/Pasos a seguir

El facilitador del grupo les presentará el trabajo en Power Point al Presidente Carter y a todos los participantes en la conferencia para fomentar la discusión de la plenaria el viernes 29 de febrero. El arduo trabajo y las intensas discusiones de los grupos, las diapositivas presentadas y las discusiones finales de los grupos se integrarán en la declaración de la conferencia que además incluirá un plan de acción específico para avanzar en el desarrollo del derecho a la información pública a nivel internacional.

### **Configuración de los grupos**

La designación de los grupos se decidió cuidadosamente con base en los siguientes criterios:

1. Preferencias individuales sobre los distintos grupos de trabajo
2. La intención de fomentar la unión del grupo

Por esto, es indispensable que todos y cada uno de los miembros del grupo permanezcan con el grupo de trabajo al que fueron asignados. Por favor no cambie de grupo de trabajo bajo ningún motivo. Nos disculpamos con anterioridad si no pudimos asignarlo según sus preferencias iniciales.